



$A_L$  ? ? ! .....

$$C_\ell^\Psi \rightarrow A_L C_\ell^\Psi$$

Lensing potential  
power spectrum

Results from Planck

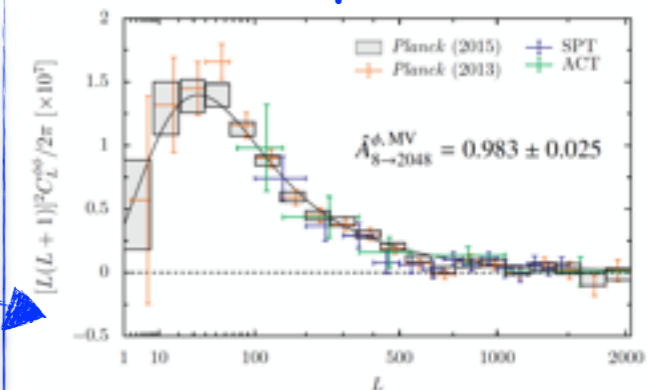
$$A_L = 1.22 \pm 0.10 \quad (\text{Plik+lowTEB, camb/MCMC})$$

$A_L \neq 1$  indicates either

- ? a problem in the cosmological model ?
- ? a problem in the statistical analysis ?
- ? an impact of the foreground modeling ?
- ? or remaining systematics in the data ?

...Let's check this one !...

...does not seem to be the problem...



[Planck 2015 results. XV. A&A, 594, A15 (2016)]

...or can make it worse...

Boltzmann solver  
(CLASS+MCMC)

$$A_L = 1.24 \pm 0.10$$

Statistical analysis  
(CLASS+Frequentist)

$$A_L = 1.26^{+0.11}_{-0.10}$$

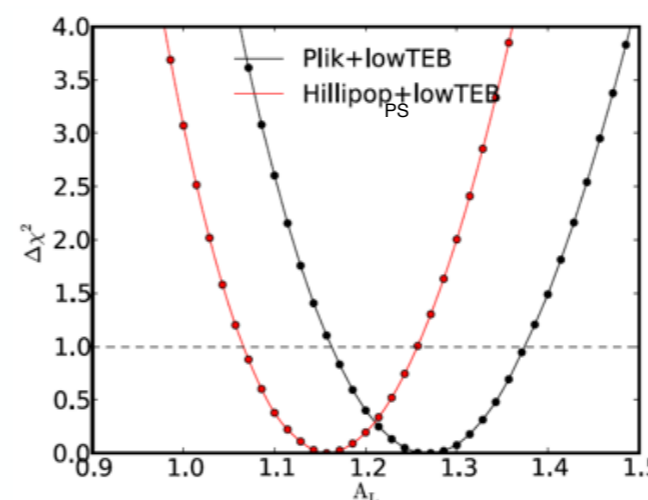
## High- $l$ likelihoods and foreground description ?

Plik: the official high- $l$  Planck likelihood

**HILLIPOP**: Planck high- $l$  likelihood,  
2 versions: w/wo refined PS model

$$A_L = 1.22^{+0.11}_{-0.10} \quad (\text{Hillipop+lowTEB}).$$

$$A_L = 1.16^{+0.10}_{-0.09} \quad (\text{Hillipop}_{\text{PS}} + \text{lowTEB})$$



beware !!

linked to  $\tau$ ...no time  
to discuss that you can look  
into our papers ;-)

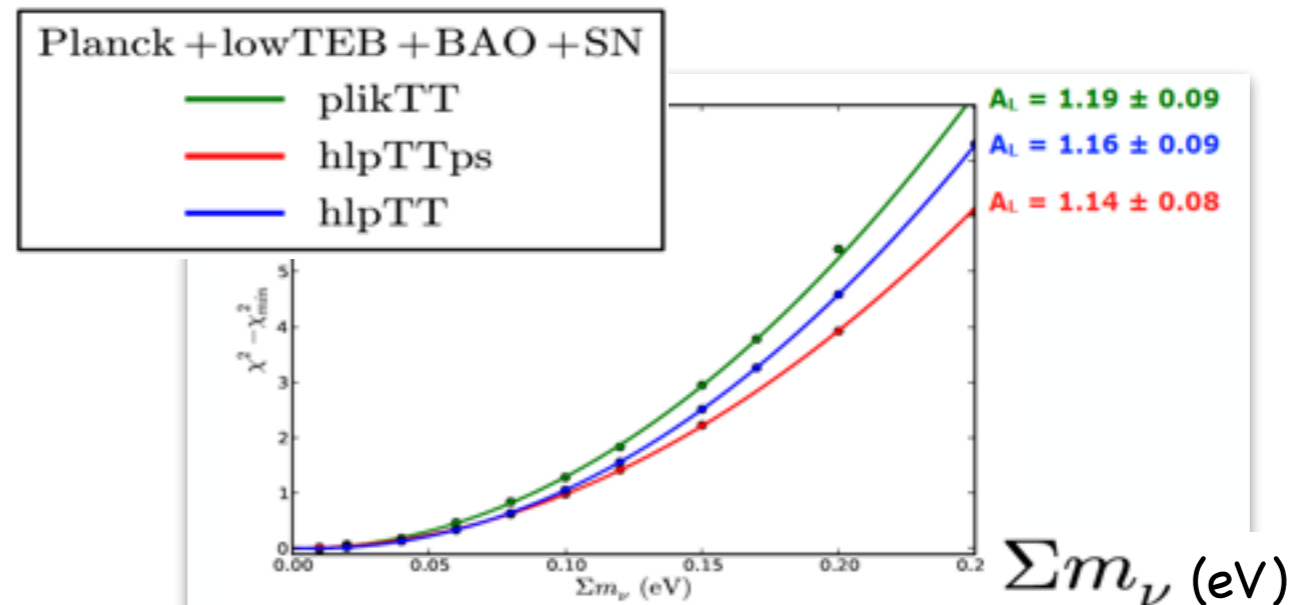


How is  $A_L$  related to

$$\Sigma m_\nu$$



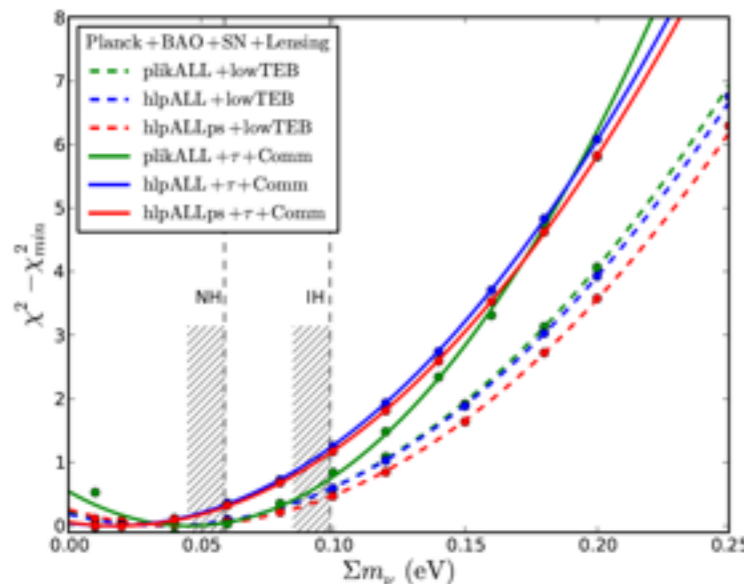
The tension on  $A_L$  shows up in the neutrino sector !



a high value of  $A_L$  **artificially tightens the constraint** on the sum of the neutrino mass

## => FINAL RESULTS

- \* Planck TT + Polarisation
- \* Planck lensing (to stretch back  $A_L \rightarrow 1$ )
- \* BAO DR12 (update wrt Planck-2015)
- \* update of  $\tau$  from [A&A 596, A108 (2016)]



PLANCKALL	+lowTEB	+ $\tau_{reio}$
+SNIa+BAO+lensing		+Commander
hlpALL	0.20	0.16
hlpALLps	0.21	0.17
PlikALL	0.19	0.17

+ **Estimating a systematic error** from the comparison of the results obtained with the different high- $\ell$  likelihoods

$$\Sigma m_\nu < 0.17 \text{ [incl. 0.01 (foreground syst.)] eV at 95\% CL .}$$