

# Foreground Session: Introduction

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“B-mode from Space”, UC Berkeley, December 4, 2017

# Roles of the foreground study on “B-mode from Space”

- Mission definition aspect cannot be taken lightly
- Project management’s desire
  - To find at least one configuration (frequency coverage, sensitivity) that can satisfy mission’s success criterion (e.g.,  $\sigma(r) < 0.57e-3$ ) within state-of-the-art knowledge of foreground emission today
- Astrophysicist’s desire
  - To explore/worry about unknowns (multi-component dust, polarised AME, ...)

# Separating two questions

- It is not productive to mix the questions of mission definition and astrophysicists' desires to make everything complicated
- Hence, two separate (but related) questions:
  - A. Whether we can satisfy mission's success criterion within a given framework (e.g., 4-dimensional foreground model)
  - B. How to protect ourselves against surprises
- The former is better defined than the latter, while the latter is perhaps scientifically more interesting [that's why astrophysicists like it so much :)]

**A**

14:00

**Foreground Removal with Commander (Mathieu Remazeilles)**

*Berkeley*

**A**

**Foreground removal with xForecast and SMICA (Josquin Errard)**

*Berkeley*

**B**

15:00

**Dust (Brandon Hensley)**

*Berkeley*

**Dust in 3D from stellar photometry (Eddie Schlafly)**

*Berkeley*

**Coffee**

*Berkeley*

**B**

16:00

**Dust complexity (Dale Fixsen)**

*Berkeley*

**Planck results (Francois Boulanger)**

*Berkeley*

**Summary of UCSD workshop (Raphael Flauger)**

*Berkeley*

17:00

**Discussion on dust removal for B mode observation (Al Kogut)**

*Berkeley*