A03 Overview

Naoshi SUGIYAMA
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A03: Structure of the Universe and Dark Energy

 From Particles, Field Theory to Observational Cosmology



S. Nojiri

K. Ichiki

S. Tsujikawa

N. Sugiyama

Members (formally, or informally) involving this grant

C Lab: Obs. Cosmology Group in Nagoya

- Faculties
 - Professor
 - Naoshi Sugiyama 杉山直
 - Associate Professor
 - Kiyotomo Ichiki 市來淨與

Lecturer

HSC

Magnetic Fields, Perturbation, Neutrino

Red's are members of A03, & Tenured

Green's award "Koubo-Kenkyu"

Magnetic Fields, 21cm

- Atsushi Nishizawa 西澤淳, Hiroyuki Tashiro 田代寛之
- Assistant Professor

Inflation

Primordial Gravitational Wave

• Yuko Urakawa 浦川優子, Sachiko Kuroyanagi 黒柳幸子,

GW Atsushi Nishizawa 西澤篤志, Kenji Hasegawa 長谷川賢二,

Hironao Miyatake 宮武広直

Radiative Transfer Simulation, 21cm

HSC

• PD

General Relativity

Red's are members of A03

Green's award "Koubo-Kenkyu"

- Daisuke Nitta 新田大輔 (hired by A03) Blue's are hired by A03

Naoya Kitajima 北嶋直弥 (Axion Cosmology Jean-Baptiste Durrive (hired by A03)

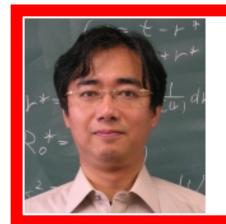
- PhD Students
 - Shoichiro Horiguchi, Masato Kobayashi, Junpei Ohba, Shun
 Arai, Takao Endo, Yuka Matsui
- Master Course Students
 - Ryo Iida, Takumi Sumida, Taichi Takeuchi, Toshiyuku Tanaka,
 Mjutsumi Minoguchi, Teppei Minoda, Rika Ando, Kenta
 Katou, Kazuhiro Kogai, Hinako Sakakibara, Daiki Hashimoto
- Researchers in other groups
 - Shinichi Nojiri 野尻伸一

- Chulmoon Yoo 柳 哲文

Models of Dark Energy, Modified Gravity

- Tsujikawa Shinji 辻川信二(東京理科大)

members of A03









Awarded "Koubo Kenkyu"







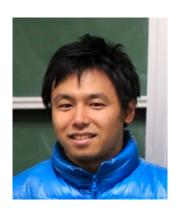
















What we have done so far

- Publish many papers: more than 12 papers
- One International Workshop at Nagoya, Aug. 28-30
- Two days meeting with A01 and B01, Sep. 25-26

Classification of dark energy models in Horndeski theory with MC simulations (Arai, Ichiki & Yamaguchi, in progress)

Give $\phi(t)$ $G_i(\phi,\dot{\phi}^2)$ randomly G_2,G_4 G_2,G_4,G_5 G_3,G_4,G_5 G_4,G_5 G_4,G_5 G_4 pick up models that satisfy observational constraints $w'_{\rm DE} \equiv \frac{dw_{\rm DE}}{d\ln a}$ $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{1}{3}$ EFT parameters (α_M)

For more details, see Arai's poster(No.8)

 w_{DE}

-1.5 -1

DE parameters (w, w'

Papers

- Dark energy in vector-tensor theories and observational constraints
 - 1. Cosmological constraints on scalar-tensor gravity and the variation of the gravitational constant, PTEP (2017) id.043E03 (Ooba, Ichiki, Chiba, Sugiyama)
 - Updated observational constraints on quintessence dark energy models,
 PRD in press (Durrive, Ooba, Ichiki, Sugiyama)
 - 3. Weak lensing from self-ordering scalar fields, PRD 95, id.123524 (Saga, Horiguchi, Ichiki)
 - 4. Sequestering mechanism in scalar-tensor gravity, Phys. Rev. D 96 (2017) no.12, 124003 (Tsukamoto, Katsuragawa and Nojiri)
 - 5. Cosmology in beyond-generalized Proca theories, Phys. Rev. D 95, 104001 (2017) (Nakamura, Kase, Tsujikawa)
 - 6. Observational constraints on generalized Proca theories, Phys. Rev. D 95, 123540 (2017) (De Felice, Heisenberg, Tsujikawa)
 - 7. Suppression of matter couplings with a vector field in generalized Proca theories, Phys. Rev. D 96, 084005, (2017) (Nakamura, Kase, Tsujikawa)

Papers

Surviving dark energy models after GW170817

- 1. Dark energy survivals in massive gravity after GW170817: SO(3) invariant, JCAP 1801, 044 (2018) (Heisenberg, Tsujikawa)
- 2. A dark energy scenario consistent with GW170817 in theories beyond Horndeski, to appear soon (Kase, Tsujikawa)
- 3. Cosmological Bound from the Neutron Star Merger GW170817 in scalar-tensor and F(R) gravity theories, Physics Letters B (Nojiri, Odintsov)

Black hole solutions in modified gravity

- Hairy black-hole solutions in generalized Proca theories, Phys. Rev. D 96, 084049 (2017) (Heisenberg, Kase, Minamituji, Tsujikawa)
- 2. Regular multihorizon black holes in modified gravity with nonlinear electrodynamics, PRD 96 (2017) no.10, 104008 (Nojiri, Odintsov)

Review Paper

 Modified Gravity Theories on a Nutshell: Inflation, Bounce and Late-time Evolution," Phys. Rept. 692 (2017) 1 (Nojiri, Odintsov, Oikonomou)

4th Korea-Japan joint workshop on Dark Energy at KMI

August 28-30, 2017, KMI, Nagoya University



4th Korea-Japan joint workshop on Dark Energy at KMI

- ➤ About 60 Participants
- ➤ Nagoya, Tokyo University of Science, KASI
- ➤ Invited Speakers include



> Junichi Yokoyama

> Shinji Mukohyama

➤ Antonio De Felice

Emilio Elizalde

Edmund Copeland

➤ Kei-chi Maeda

Lavinia Heisenberg

Takashi Chiba

Gianluca Calcagni

Nabila Aghanim





Short Talks







- 9:00 Naoshi Sugiyama
 A03 Overview
- 9:15 Jean-Baptiste "JB" Durrive
 Updated observational constraints on quintessence Dark Energy models
- 9:30 Junpei Ooba
 Planck constraints on the non-flat Lambda-CDM inflation model
- 9:45 Daisuke Nitta
 Equivalence principle violation after reheating
- 10:00 Takao Endo
 Effect of Dark Energy Perturbation on Cosmic Voids Formation
- 10:15 Chulmoon Yoo
 On Observational Effects of Spherical Inhomogeneity

28 August

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Photos: day I
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[Opening]

9:15~9:30 Naoshi Sugiyama

Morning session (Chair: Shinji Tsujikawa)

[Keynote talks]

9:30~10:10 Martin Kunz "Dark energy after Planck and before Eucli"

10:10~10:50 Jun'ichi Yokoyama "Inflation (and dark energy): Large or Small?"

10:50~11:10 Coffee break

[Invited talks: Observational aspects of dark energy]

11:10~11:40 Arman Shafieloo "Beyond the Standard Model of Cosmology"

11:40~12:10 David Parkinson "Tests of fifth forces using large-scale structure"

12:10~12:40 Cristiano Sabiu "Dark Energy constraints from higher order clustering statistics"

12:40~14:00 Lunch

Afternoon session (Chair: Lavinia Heisenberg)

[Invited talks: Modified gravity and dark energy]

14:00~14:30 Shinji Mukohyama "Minimally Modified Gravity"

14:30~15:00 Antonio De Felice "Chameleon bigravity and minimal quasidilaton"

15:00~15:30 Emilio Elizalde "On the concept of Bing Bang and a renormalization group improved, unified accelerating scenario"

according section is

15:30~16:00 Coffee break

[Short talks]

16:00~16:15 Shun Arai "Constraints on generalized Horndeski theory with Gravitational Waves observations"

16:15~16:30 Yuka Matsui "Constraints on cosmic strings and superstrings from gravitational wave background"

16:30~16:45 Junpei Ooba "Cosmological constraints on scalar-tensor gravity and the variation of the gravitational constant"

16:45~17:00 Kouichirou Horiguchi "Effects of the features in initial power spectrum on baryon acoustic oscillations"

29 August

Galaxy Clusters"

Photos: day 2 **Photos: banquet** Morning session (Chair: Antonio De Felice) [Keynote talks] 9:30~10:10 Edmund Copeland "Dark Energy and Screening Mechanisms" 10:10~10:50 Kei-ichi Maeda "Matter coupling and the coincidence problem" 10:50~11:10 Coffee break [Invited talks: Theoretical aspects of dark energy] 11:10~11:40 Lavinia Heisenberg "Construction of generalized Proca theories and beyond" 11:40~12:10 Ryotaro Kase "Cosmology in generalized Proca theories and it extension" 12:10~12:40 Shinji Tsujikawa "Hairy black holes in vector-tensor theories" 12:40~14:00 Lunch Afternoon session (Chair: David Parkinson) [Invited talks: Early Universe, CMB] 14:00~14:30 Takeshi Chiba "Spin Distribution of Primordial Black Holes" 14:30~15:00 Stephen Appleby "Using the Topology and Morphology of LSS for Cosmological Parameter Estimation" 15:00~15:30 Benjamin L'Huillier "Constraining the early Universe with the large-scale structure" 15:30~16:00 Coffee break 16:00~16:15 Atsushi Nishizawa "Nature of Binary Blackholes Probed by Cross Correlation of Gravitational Wave and Galaxies" 16:15~16:30 Taisaku Mori "BRS structure of simple model of Simple Model of Cosmological Constant and Cosmology" 16:30~16:45 Taishi Katsuragawa "Study on Chameleonic Dark Matter in F(R) Gravity" 16:45~17:00 Teppei Minoda "Thermal SZ effect in the IGM from the primordial magnetic fields"

17:00~17:15 Daiki Hashimoto "Exploring Dark Matter Signatures in the Gamma-ray Sky with HSC Catalog of

30 August

17:00~ Free discussions

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Photos: day 3
Morning session (Chair: Arman Shafieloo)
[Invited talks]
9:30~10:00 Shin'ichi Nojiri "Simple Model of Cosmological Constant"
10:00~10:30 Gianluca Calcagni "Detecting quantum gravity in the sky"
10:30~11:00 Nabila Aghanim "Cosmological parameters from Planck SZ clusters"
11:00~11:15 Coffee break
[Invited talks: Large-scale structures]
11:15~11:45 Yong-Seon Song "Implications of RSD"
11:45~12:15 Minji Oh "Measuring neutrino mass imprinted on the anisotropic galaxy clustering"
12:15~12:45 Toyokazu Sekiguchi "Angular power spectrum of 21cm line fluctuations from minihalos"
12:45~14:00 Lunch
Afternoon session (Chair: Sachiko Kuroyanagi)
[Invited talks: Inflation]
14:00~14:30 Kenji Kadota "Cosmological exploration for light dark matter"
14:30~15:00 Ying-li Zhang "Oscillations of Power Spectrum from non-minimal coupling scalar fields of R^2
inflation"
15:00~15:30 Ryusuke Jinno "Hillclimbing inflation"
15:30~16:00 Coffee break
16:00~16:15 Takao Endo "Effects of dark energy perturbation on formation of cosmic voids"
16:15~16:30 Tomohiro Nakamura "Chameleon mechanism in inhomogeneous density profile"
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16:30~16:45 Ando Rika "Constraints on dark energy using intensity mapping from SKA surveys"

16:45~17:00 Jean-Baptiste Durrive "Constraining scalar field Dark Energy models"