

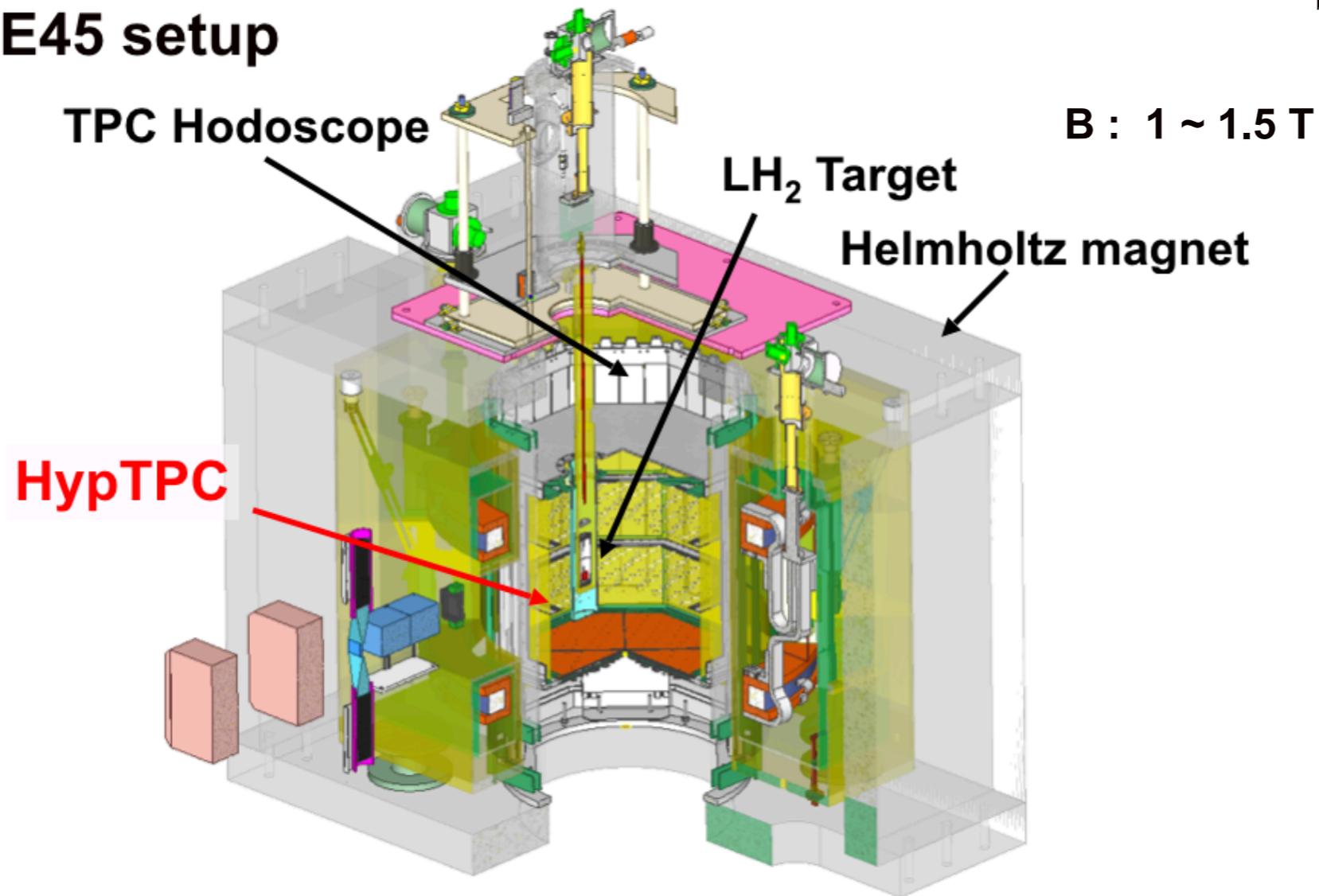
PD18

**Development of TPC trigger hodoscope
using **multi MPPC signal readout** for
J-PARC E42/E45 hadron experiment**

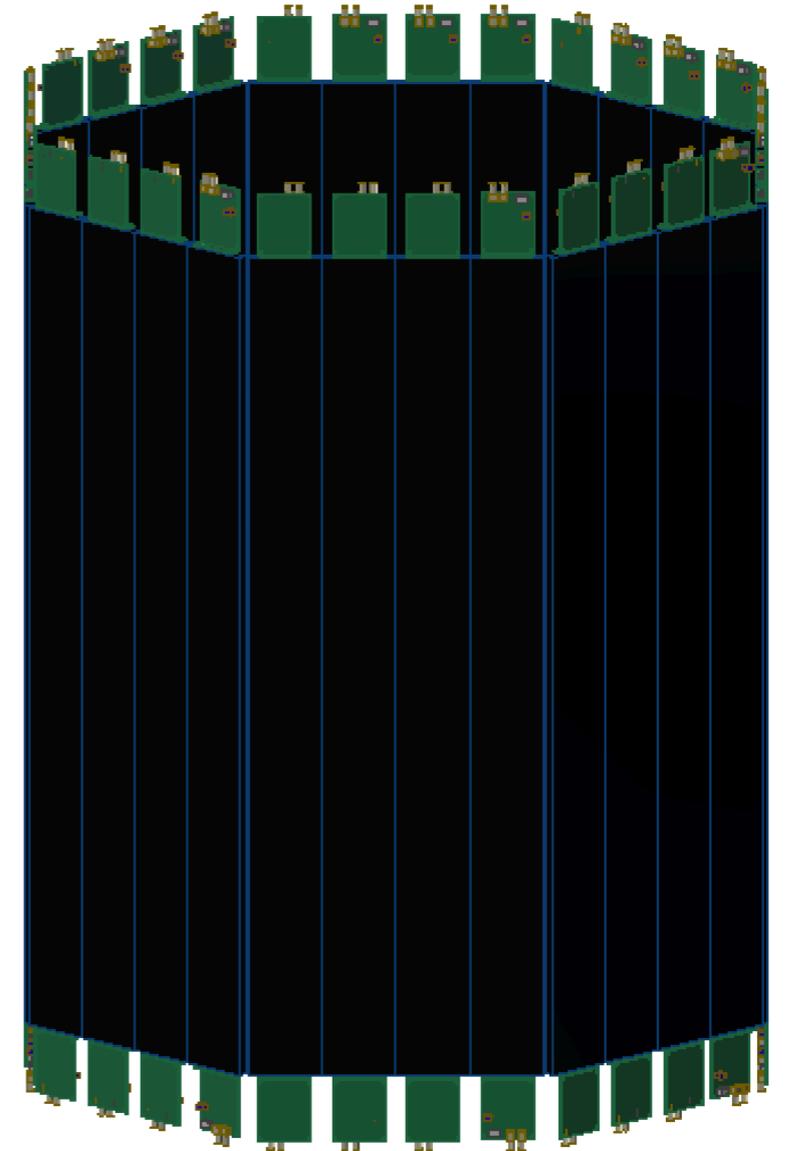
**Wooseung Jung*, J.K. Ahn, S.H. Kim(Korea Univ.),
Y. Ichikawa, S.Hasegawa, H.Sako,
K.Tanida, S.Sato(JAEA),
K.H.Hicks(Ohio Univ.), S.H, Hwang(KRISS)**

HYPERON SPECTROMETER @ J-PARC

E45 setup



TPC trigger hodoscope

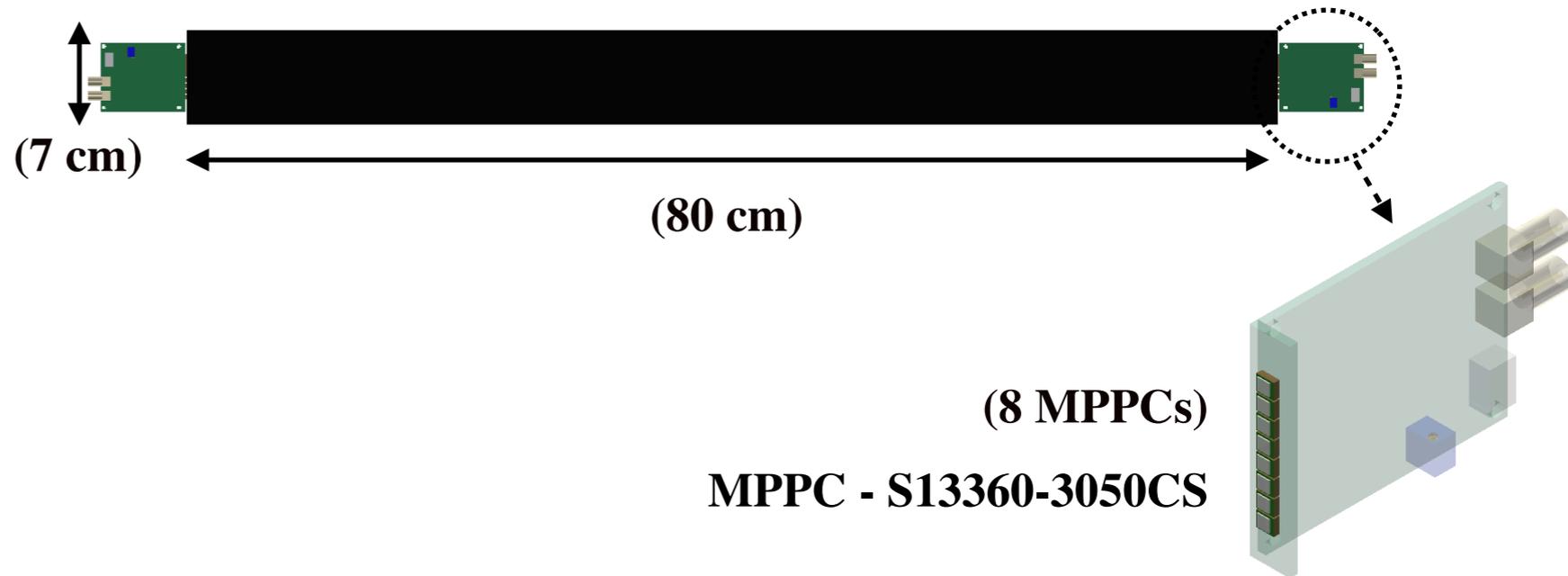
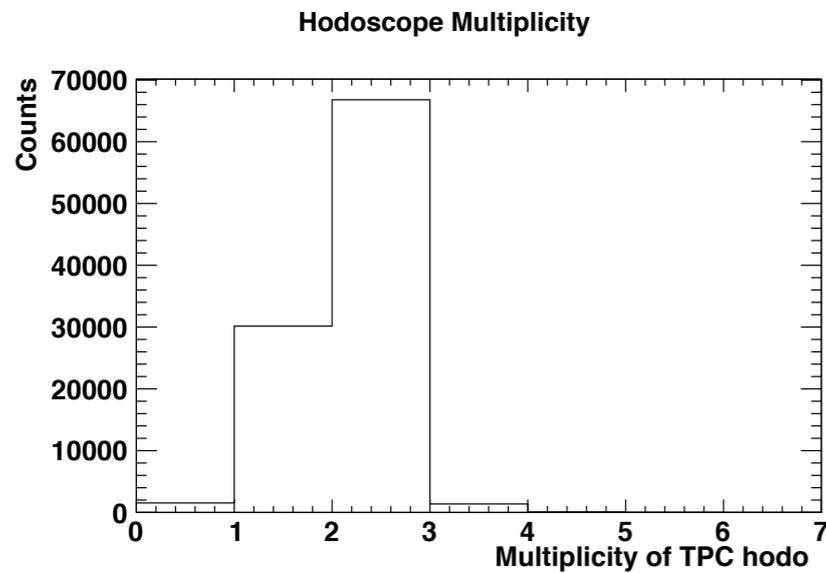


E42/45/72 Hadron experiments @ J-PARC

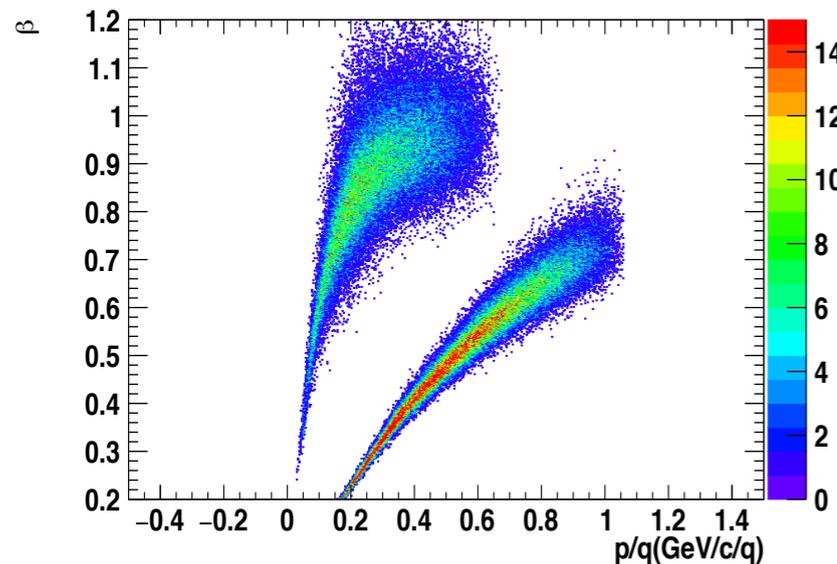
- E42 : Search for the *H*-dibaryon(*uuddss*) in mass region near $\Lambda\Lambda$ threshold via $^{12}\text{C}(\text{K}^-, \text{K}^+)$ reaction
- E45 : Baryon spectroscopy with $(\pi, 2\pi)$ reactions at J-PARC E45
- E72 : Search for a narrow Λ^* resonance using the $p(\text{K}^-, \Lambda)\eta$ reaction

TPC TRIGGER HODOSCOPE

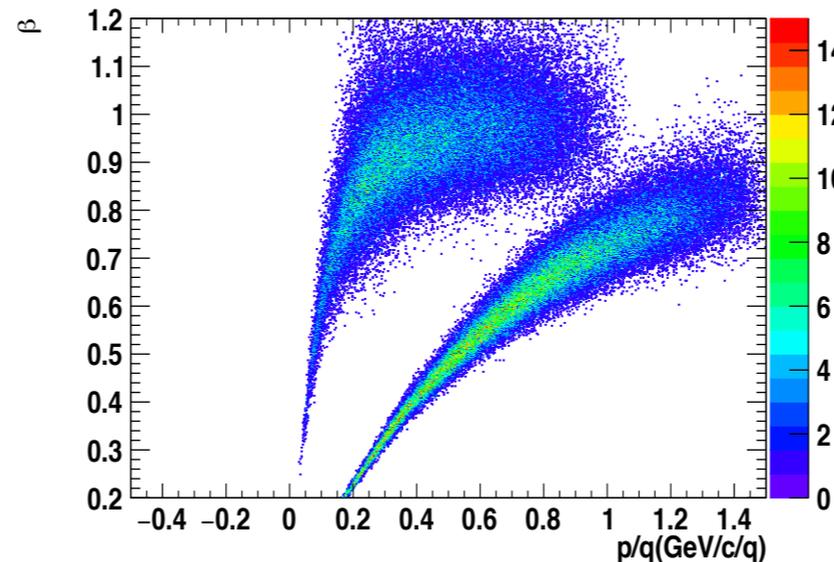
Suppression of 30 % background



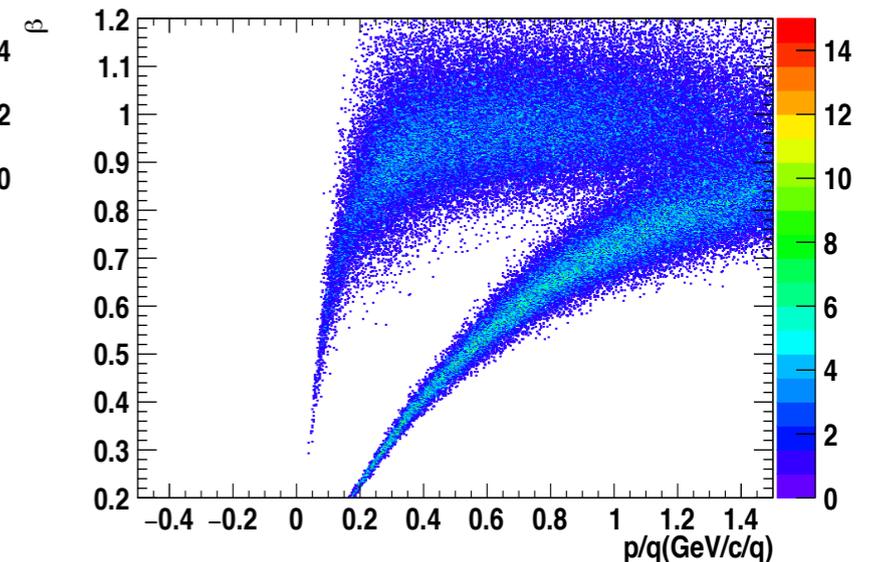
$\pi^+p \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^+p$ $p_\pi = 0.835 \text{ GeV}/c$
 β vs $p/q/w$ $\sigma_T = 150 \text{ ps}$



$p_\pi = 1.235 \text{ GeV}/c$
 β vs $p/q/w$ $\sigma_T = 150 \text{ ps}$

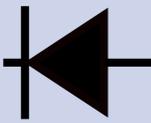
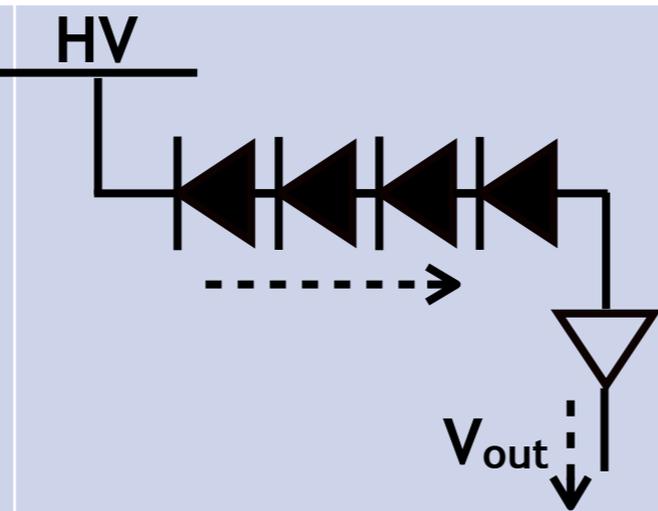
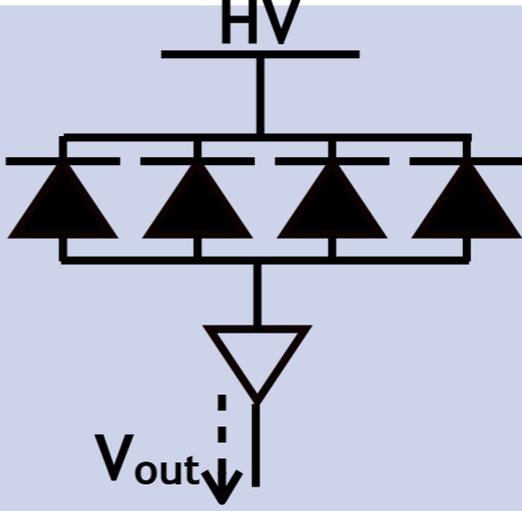
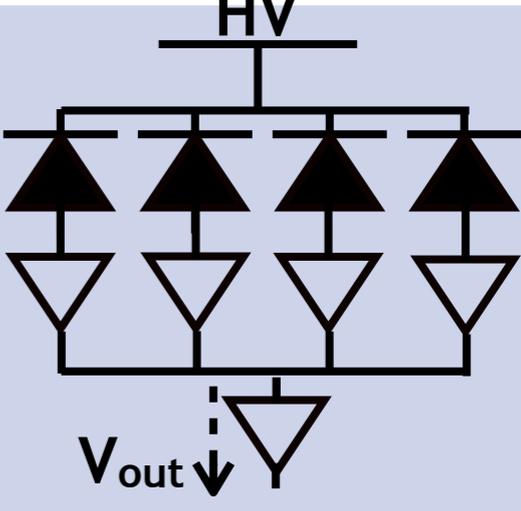


$p_\pi = 2.000 \text{ GeV}/c$
 β vs $p/q/w$ $\sigma_T = 150 \text{ ps}$



METHODS OF BIASING MULTI-MPPCS

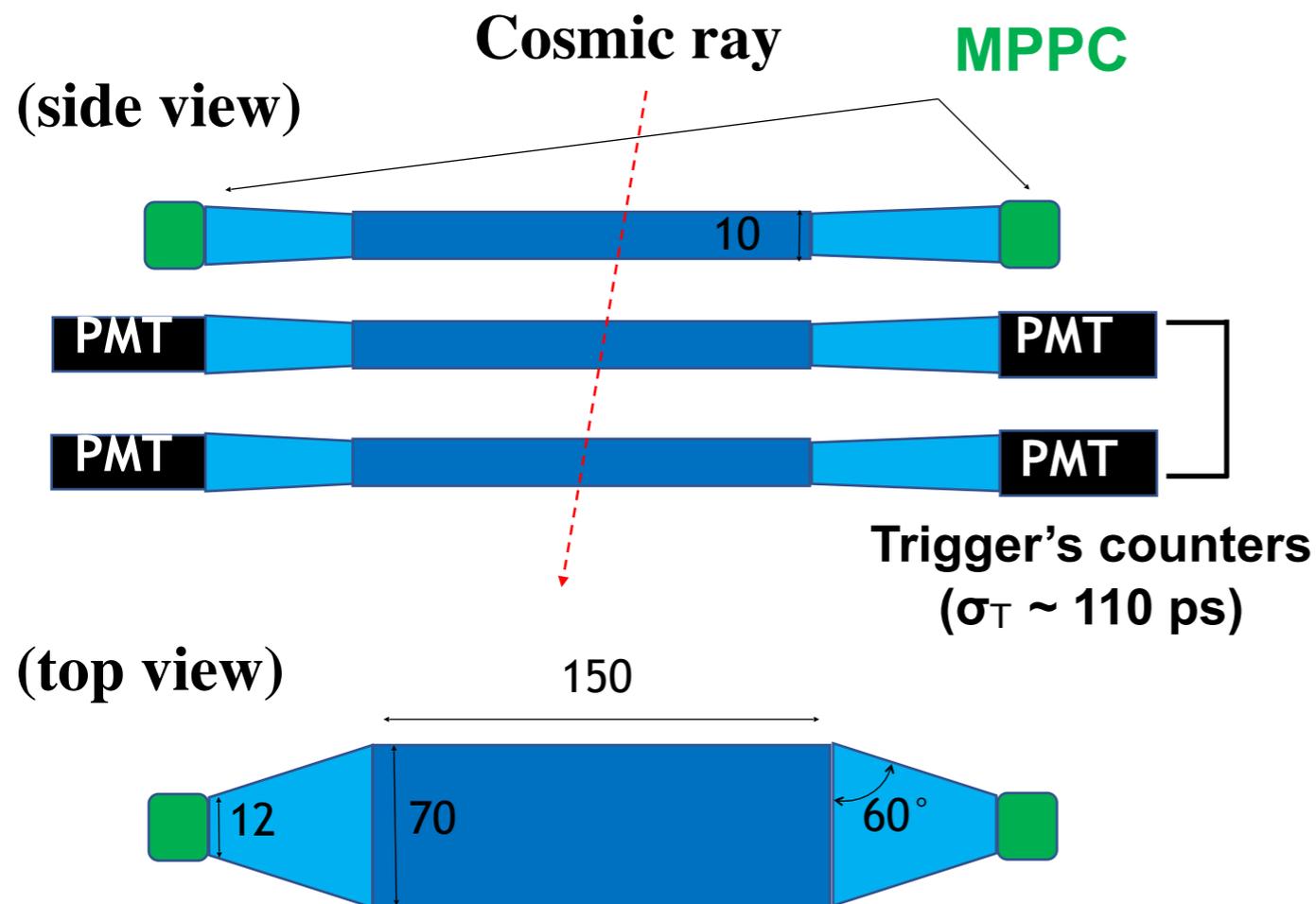
* Weak points

	Series connection	Parallel connection	Individual biasing
<p>Schematic drawing</p> <p>  : MPPC  : Preamp </p>			
Bias HV	$\sim 58 \times [N \text{ ch}] \text{ V}$	$\sim 58 \text{ V}$	$\sim 58 \text{ V}$
S/N	○	bad (due to long tail)	○

PROTOTYPE TEST FOR BIASING METHOD

Setup & purpose

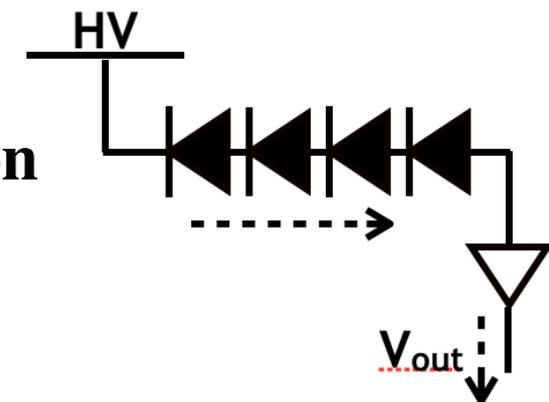
- Prototype with short scintillator and 4 MPPCs
- Directly compare the time resolution of the three biasing conditions



Test conditions (MPPC - S13360-3050CS)

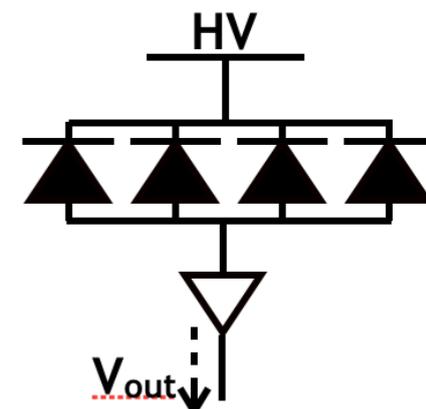
1. series connection

196 ± 3 ps



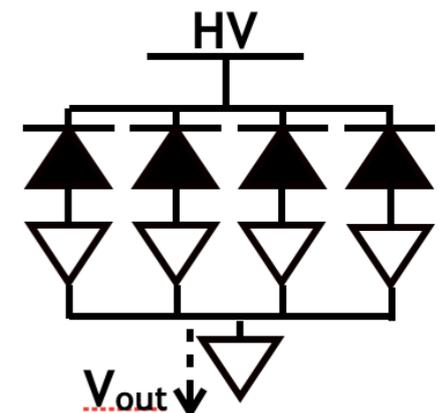
2. parallel connection

273 ± 3 ps



3. individual biasing (w/ summing amplifier)

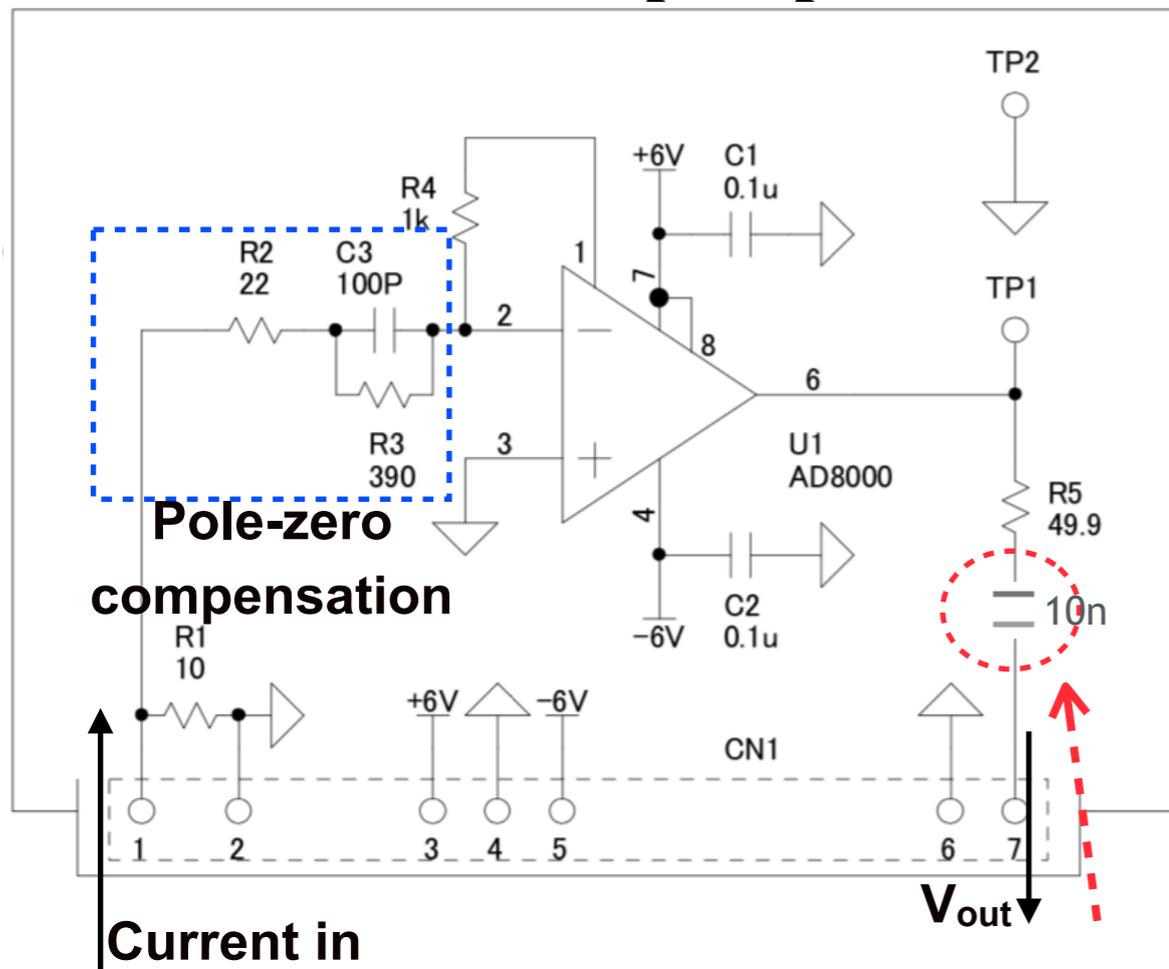
170 ± 4 ps



CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

Preamplifier part

AD8000 (ultra-fast Op-amp)

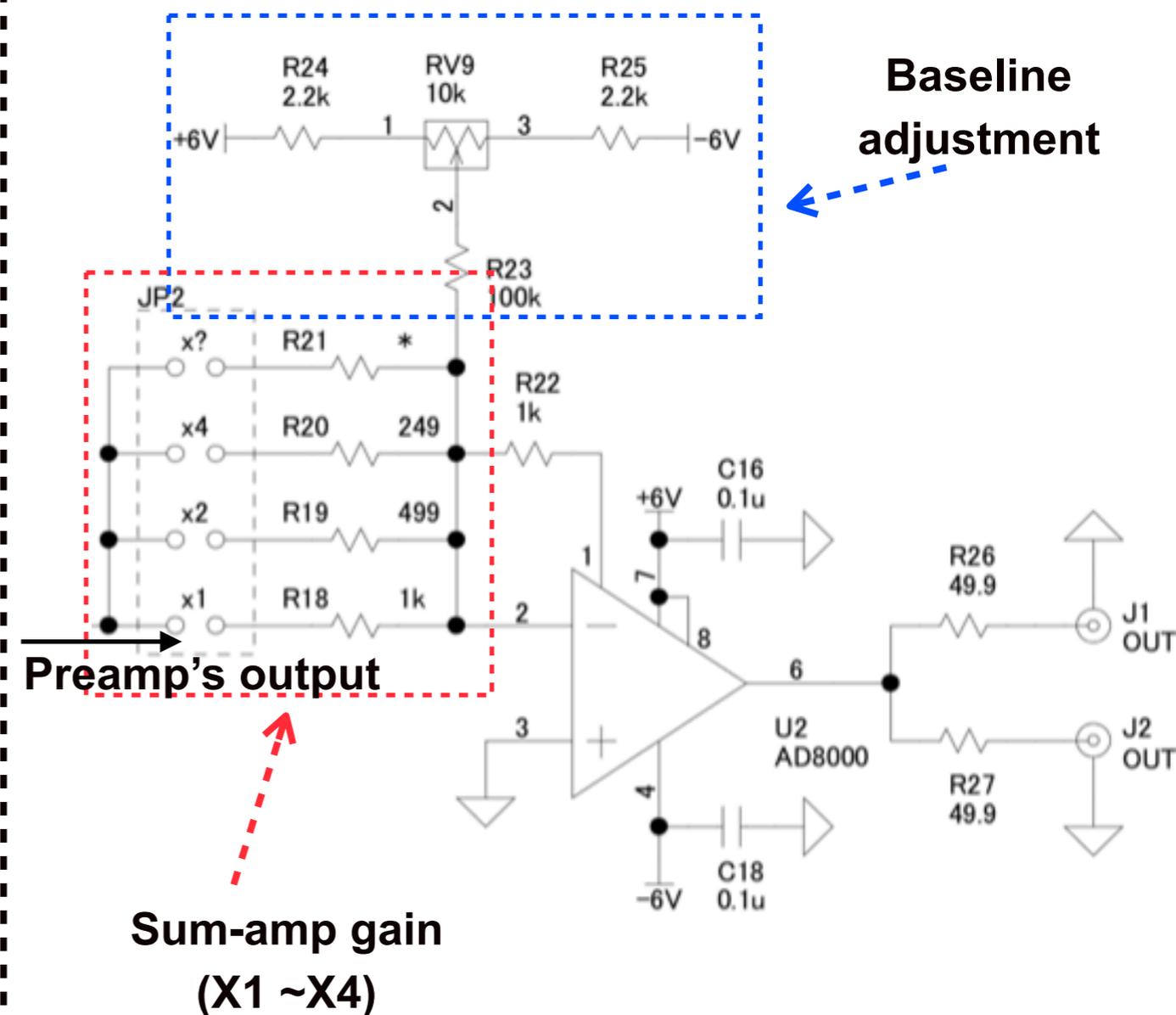


$$V_{in} = i_{MPPC} * R_1$$

$$V_{out}/V_{in} = R_4 / \left(R_2 + \frac{R_3}{2\pi f c R_3 + 1} \right) \sim 19.4$$

Coupling capacitor to reduce DC offset

Sum-amplifier part



Baseline adjustment

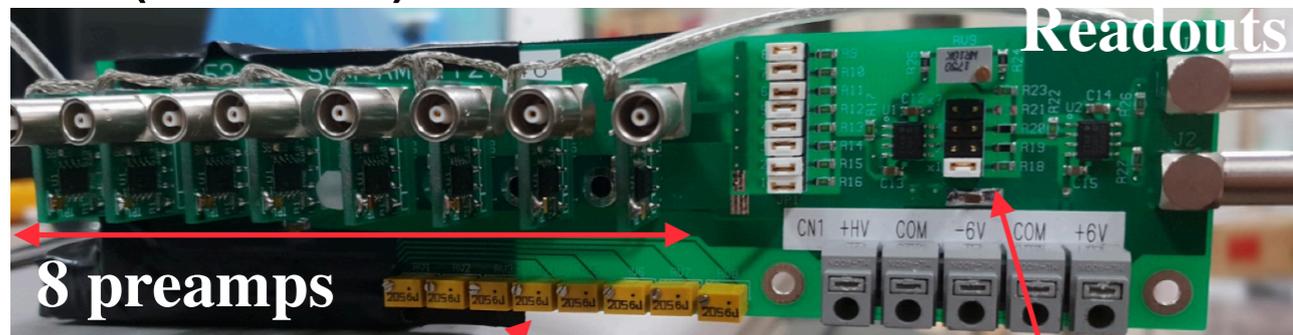
Preamp's output

Sum-amp gain (X1 ~X4)

MULTIPLE MPPC SIGNAL READOUT CIRCUIT

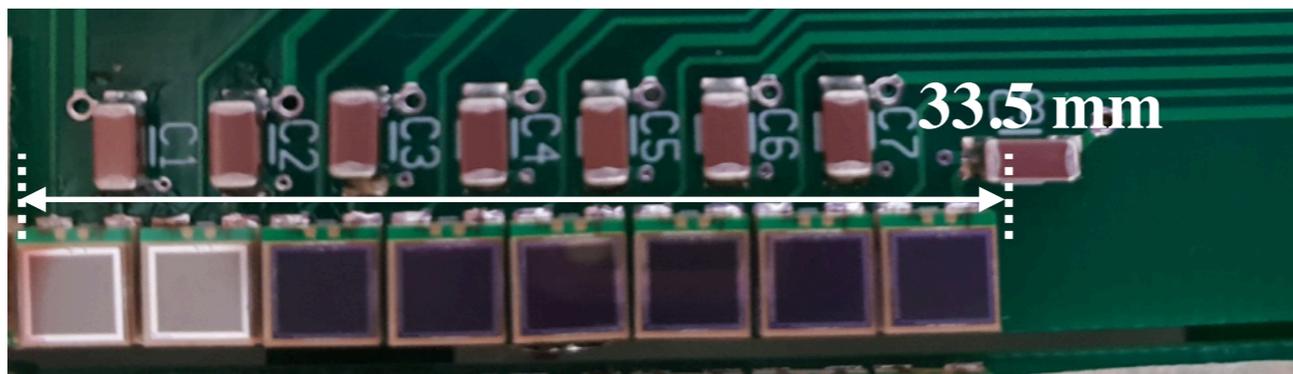
New readout circuit

PCB (front side)



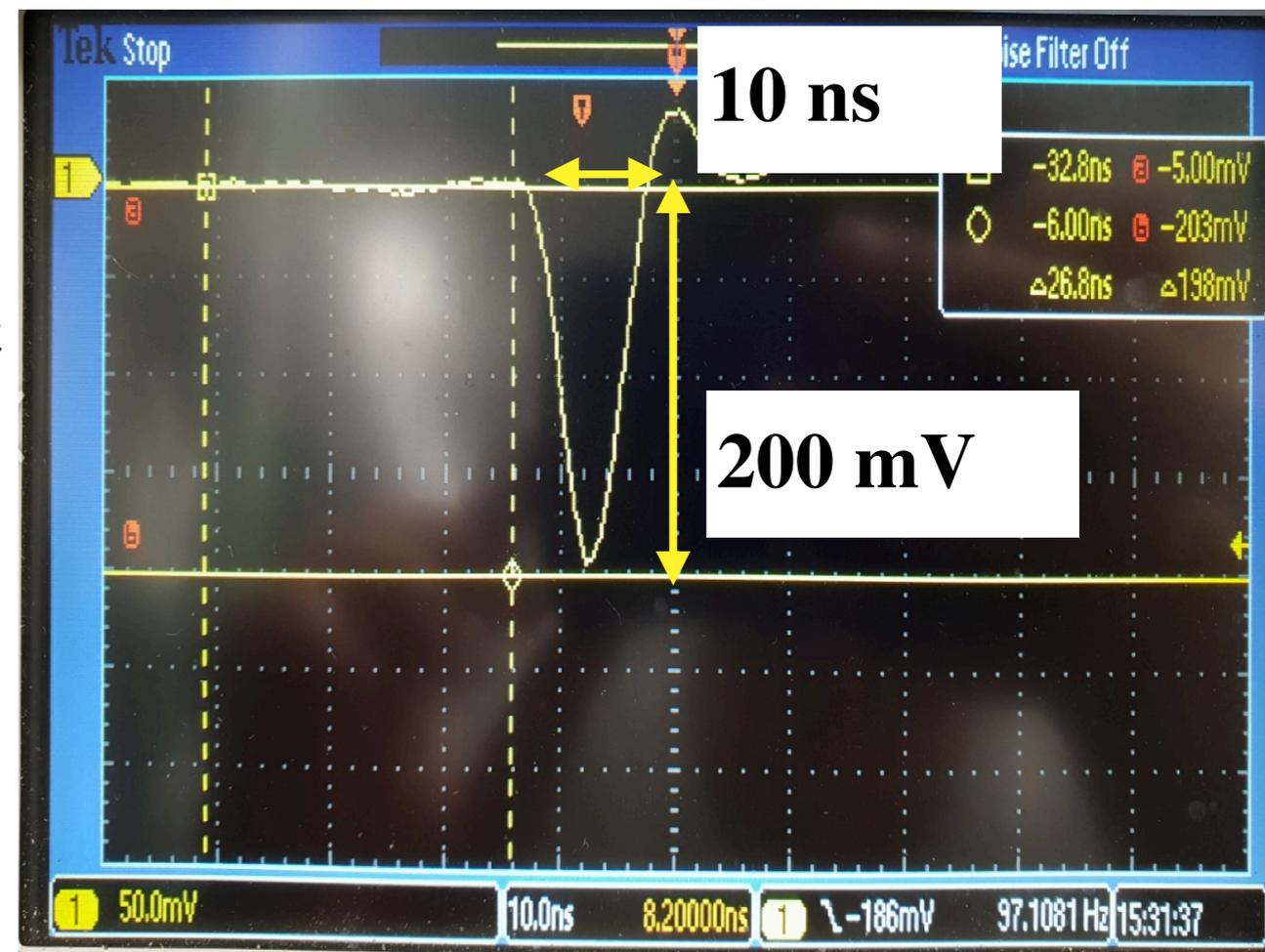
Bias HV adjustment Amp gain adjustment

PCB (back side) - MPPCs on the board



S13360-3050PE (50 um pixel, 3 x 3 mm²)

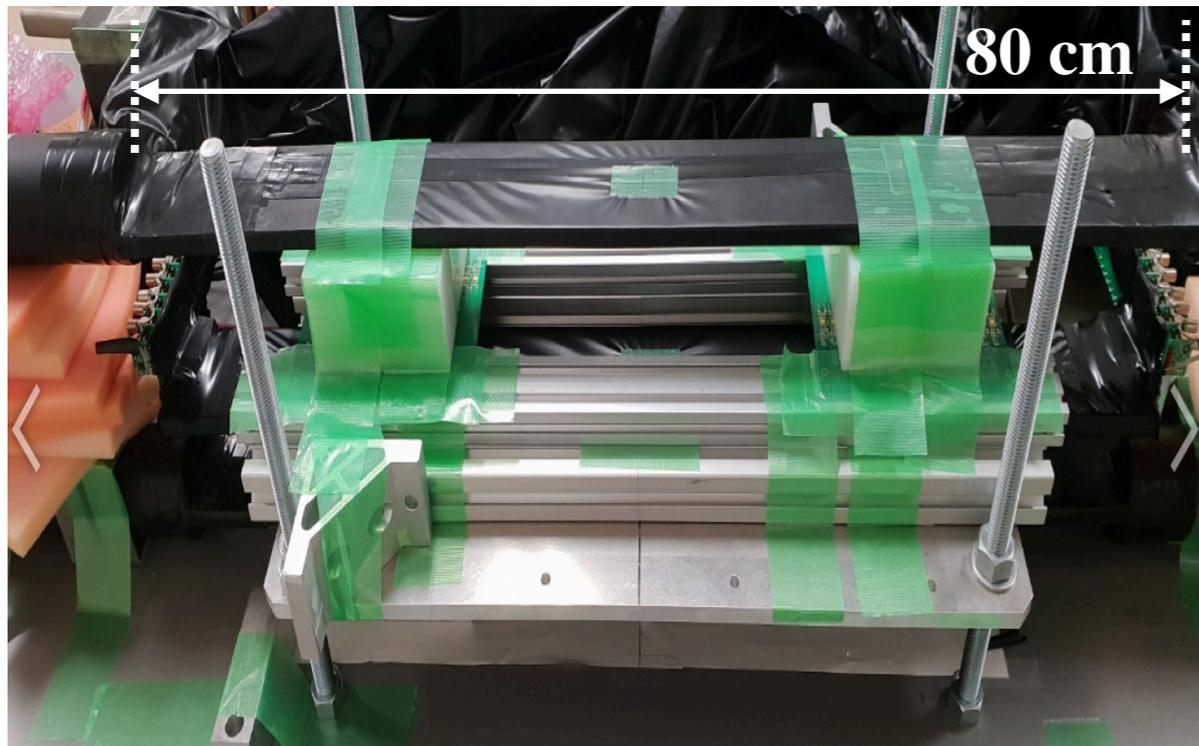
Scintillator + ⁹⁰Sr output



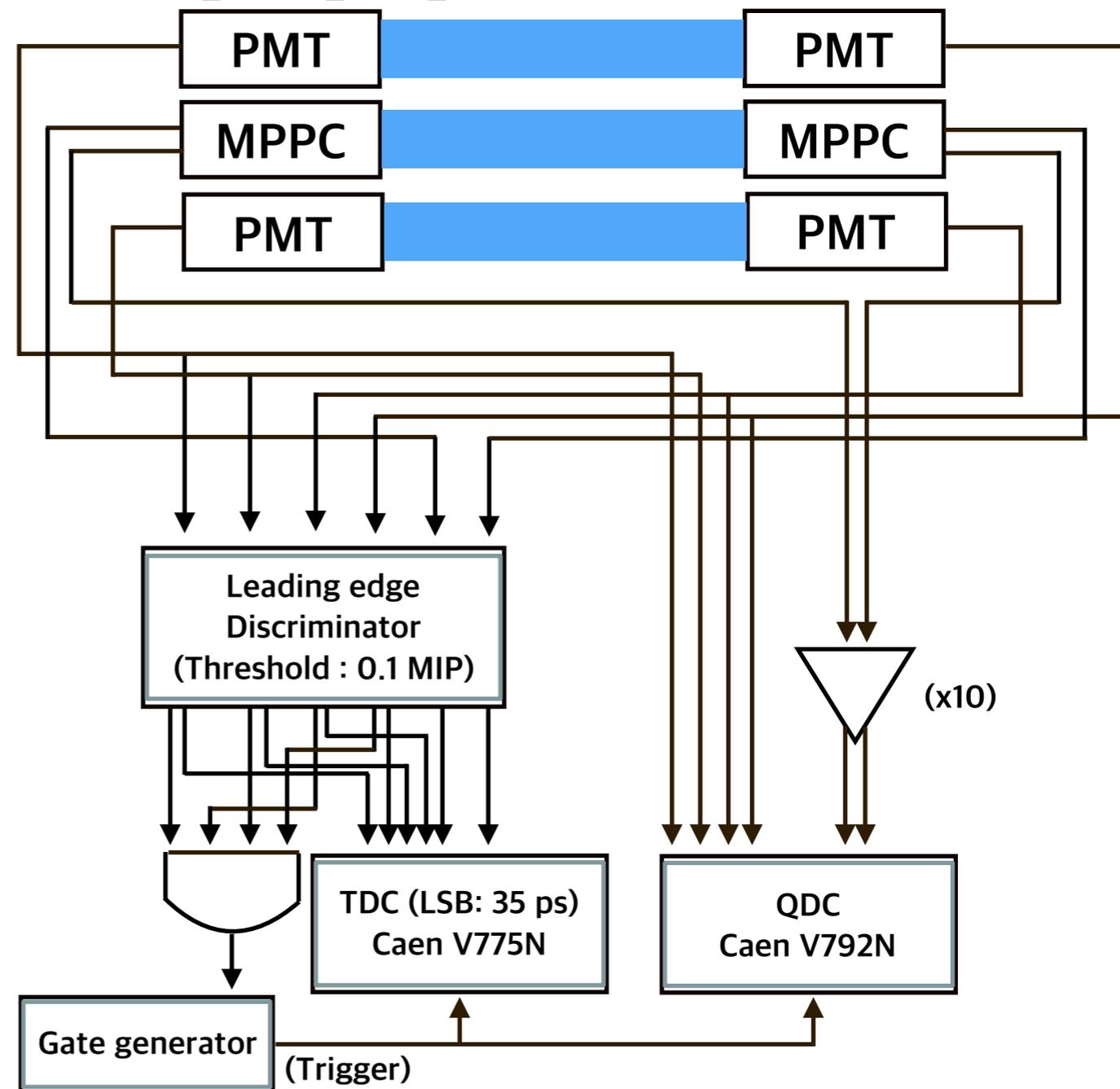
TEST FOR TIME RESOLUTION MEASUREMENT

Setup & purpose

- Measure the time resolution of the real-size hodoscope using the new readout circuit.



Setup & purpose

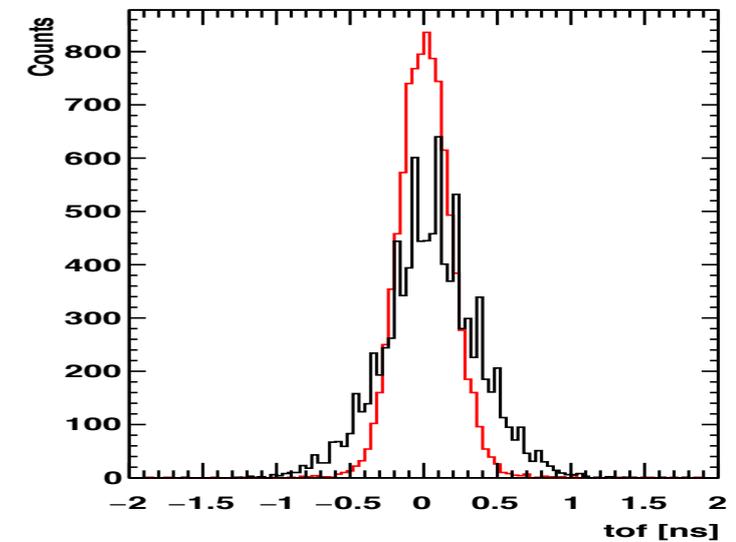
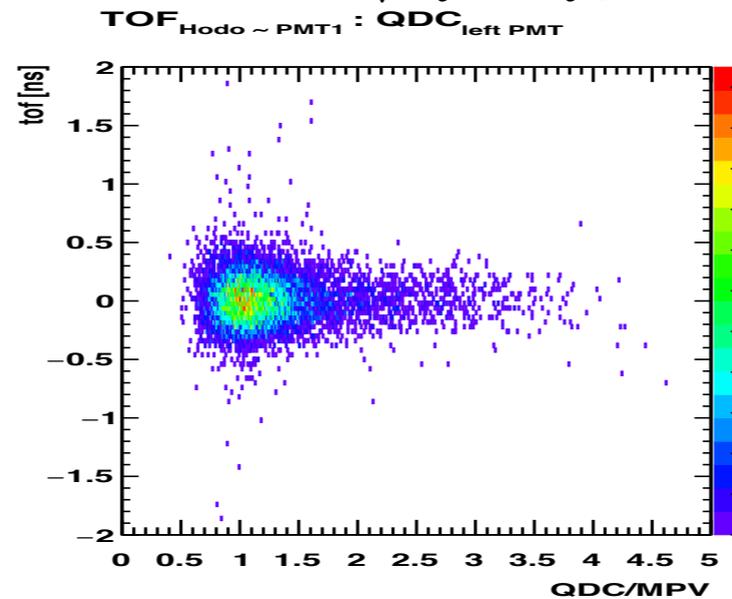
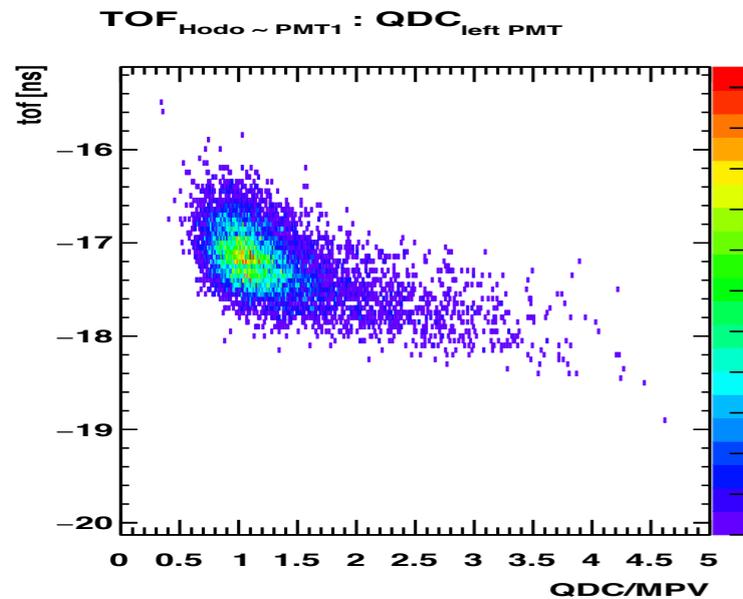


ANALYSIS & TEST RESULT

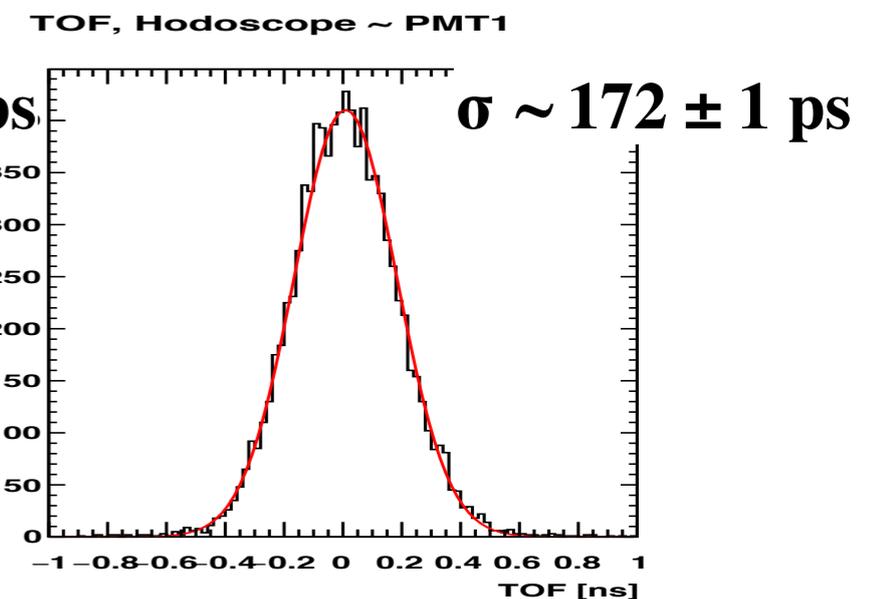
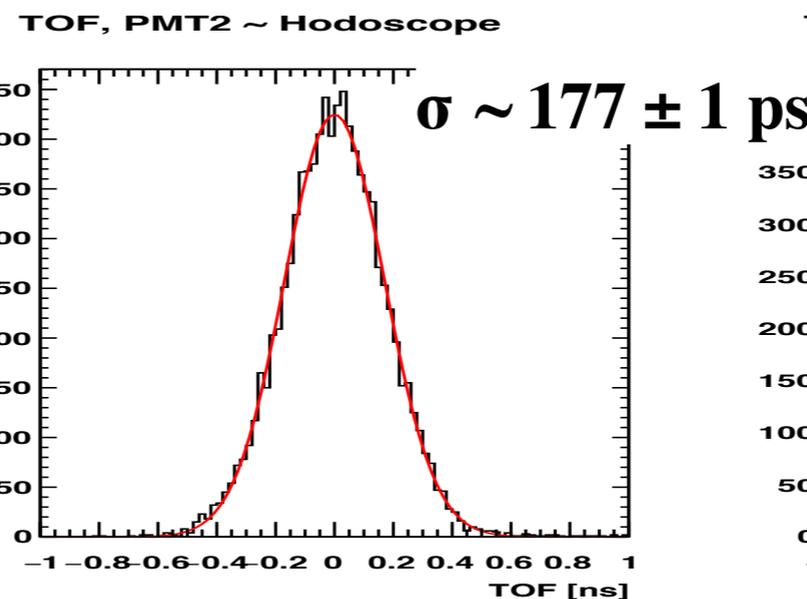
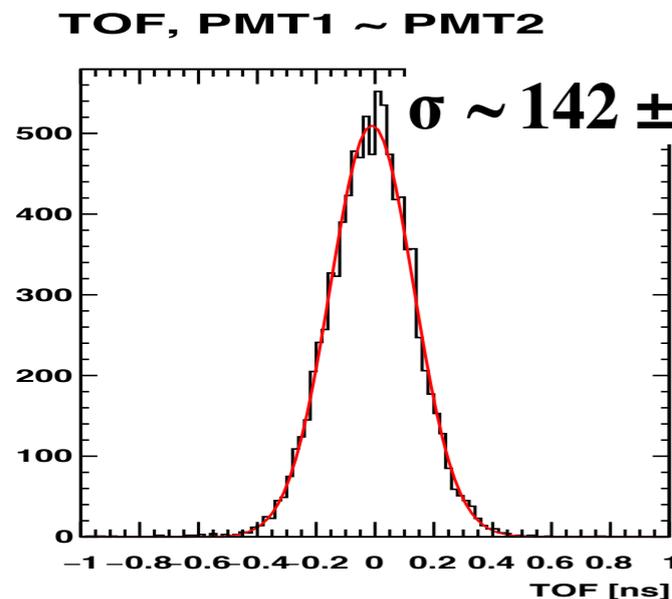
Timewalk correction

$$t' = t + \frac{a}{\sqrt{Q - Q_0}}$$

Red line : TOF distribution
after time walk correction
TOF_{Hodo ~ PMT1}



Time-of-flight distributions

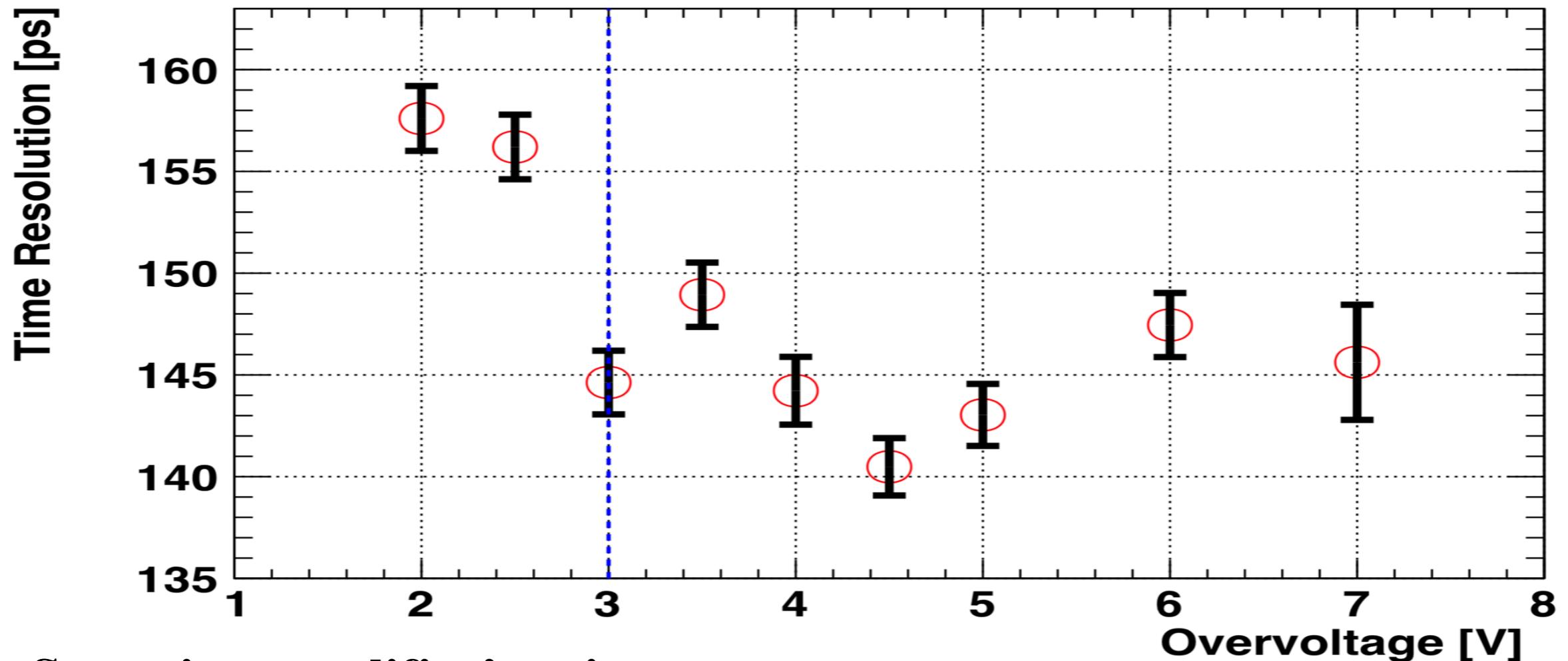


TPC Hodoscope's $\sigma_T \sim 140 \pm 1 \text{ ps}$ ($\sim 2 \text{ MeV MIP}$)

OPTIMIZATION STUDIES

Bias voltage dependence

Time resolution of several voltage conditions

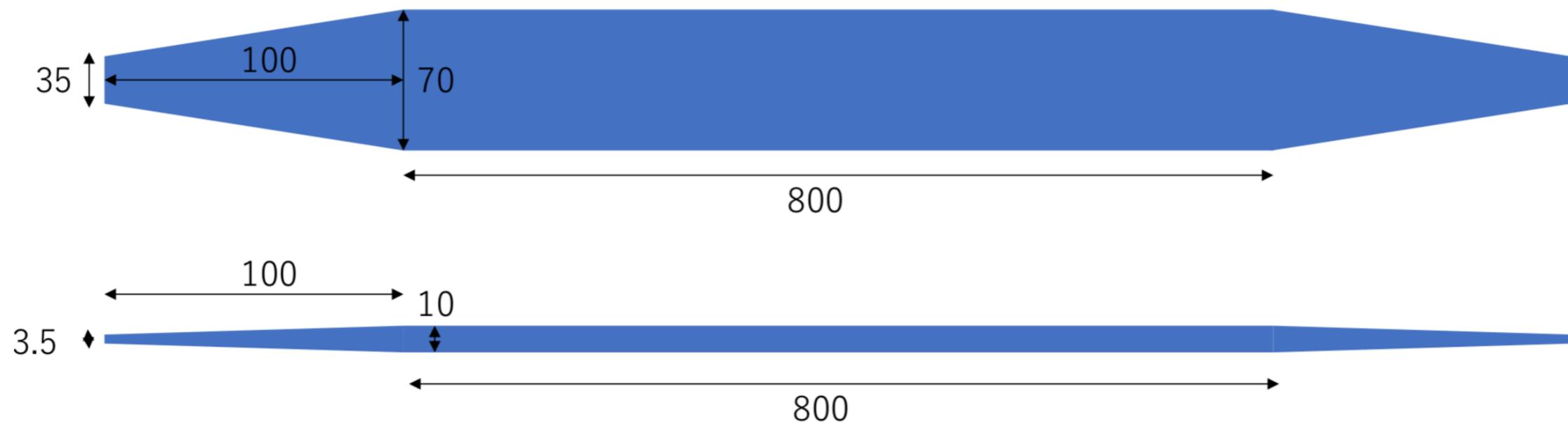


Summing-amplifier's gain

amplification	X1 (default)	X2	X4
Time resolution	140 ± 1 ps	142 ± 2 ps	152 ± 1 ps

SUMMARY

- **We developed an 80 cm long counter with 140 time resolution using MPPCs.**
- **New attempts have been made to improve time resolution.**



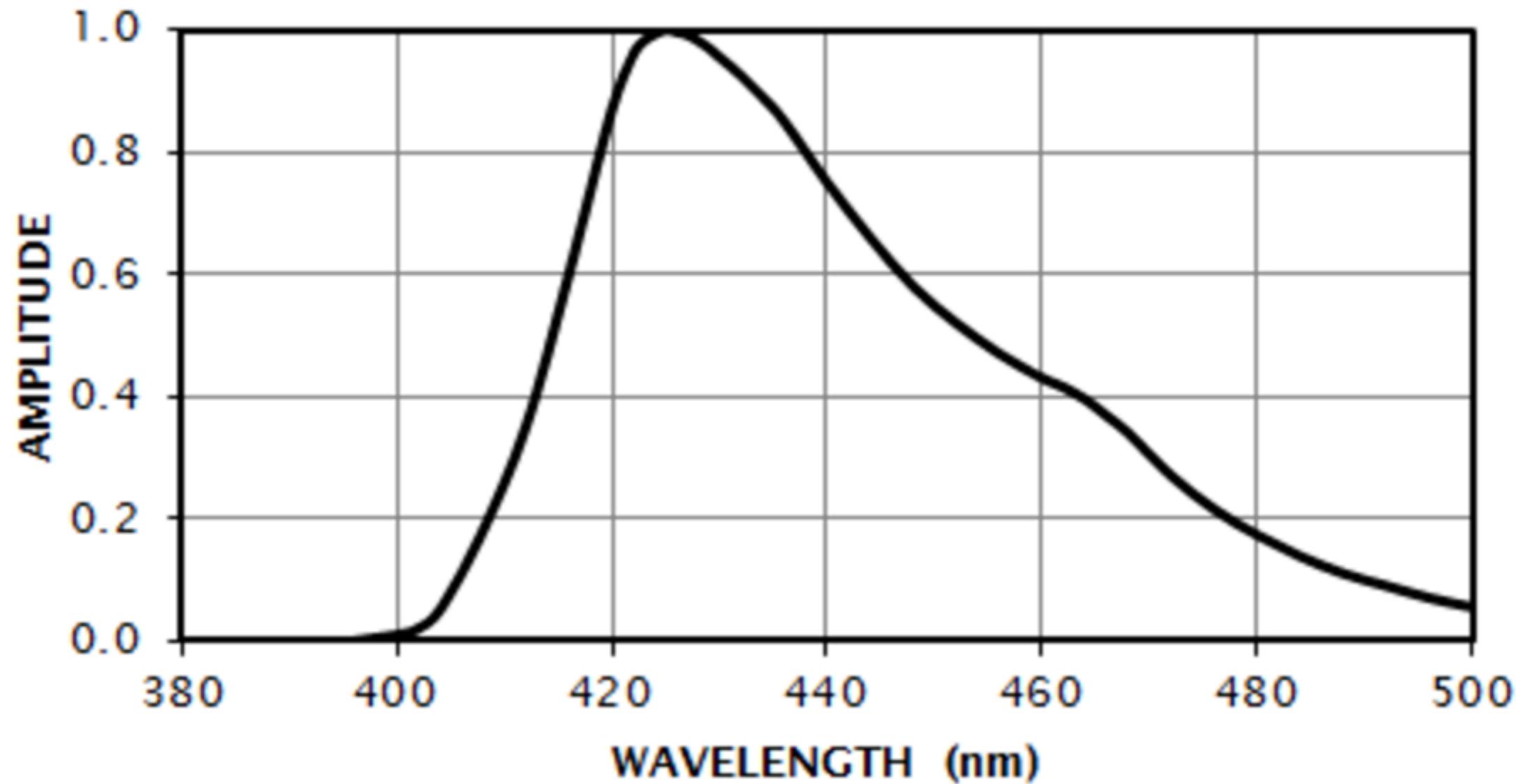
BACKUP

EJ-200

PROPERTIES	EJ-200	EJ-204	EJ-208	EJ-212
Light Output (% Anthracene)	64	68	60	65
Scintillation Efficiency (photons/1 MeV e ⁻)	10,000	10,400	9,200	10,000
Wavelength of Maximum Emission (nm)	425	408	435	423
Light Attenuation Length (cm)	380	160	400	250
Rise Time (ns)	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9
Decay Time (ns)	2.1	1.8	3.3	2.4
Pulse Width, FWHM (ns)	2.5	2.2	4.2	2.7
No. of H Atoms per cm ³ (x10 ²²)	5.17	5.15	5.17	5.17
No. of C Atoms per cm ³ (x10 ²²)	4.69	4.68	4.69	4.69
No. of Electrons per cm ³ (x10 ²³)	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
Density (g/cm ³)	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023
Polymer Base	Polyvinyltoluene			
Refractive Index	1.58			
Softening Point	75°C			
Vapor Pressure	Vacuum-compatible			
Coefficient of Linear Expansion	7.8 x 10 ⁻⁵ below 67°C			
Light Output vs. Temperature	At 60°C, L.O. = 95% of that at 20°C No change from 20°C to -60°			
Temperature Range	-20°C to 60°C			

EJ-200

EJ-200 EMISSION SPECTRUM



MPPC

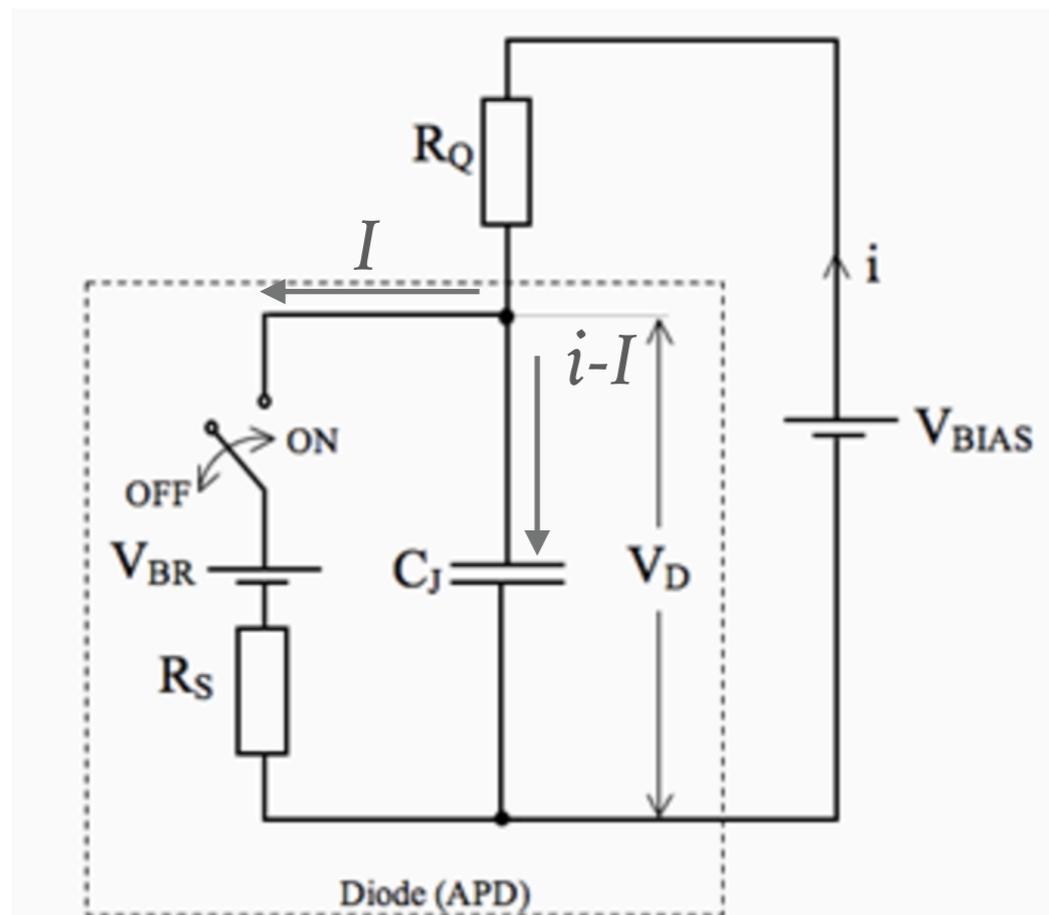
R_S : Resistance of the entire APD during a discharge

R_Q : Quenching resistor

C_J : Junction capacitance

typical values

$R_S \sim 1 \text{ k}$, $R_Q \sim 150 \text{ k}$, $C_J \sim 0.1 \text{ pf}$



Equivalent circuit of MPPC's single GAPD

By Kirchof's current law

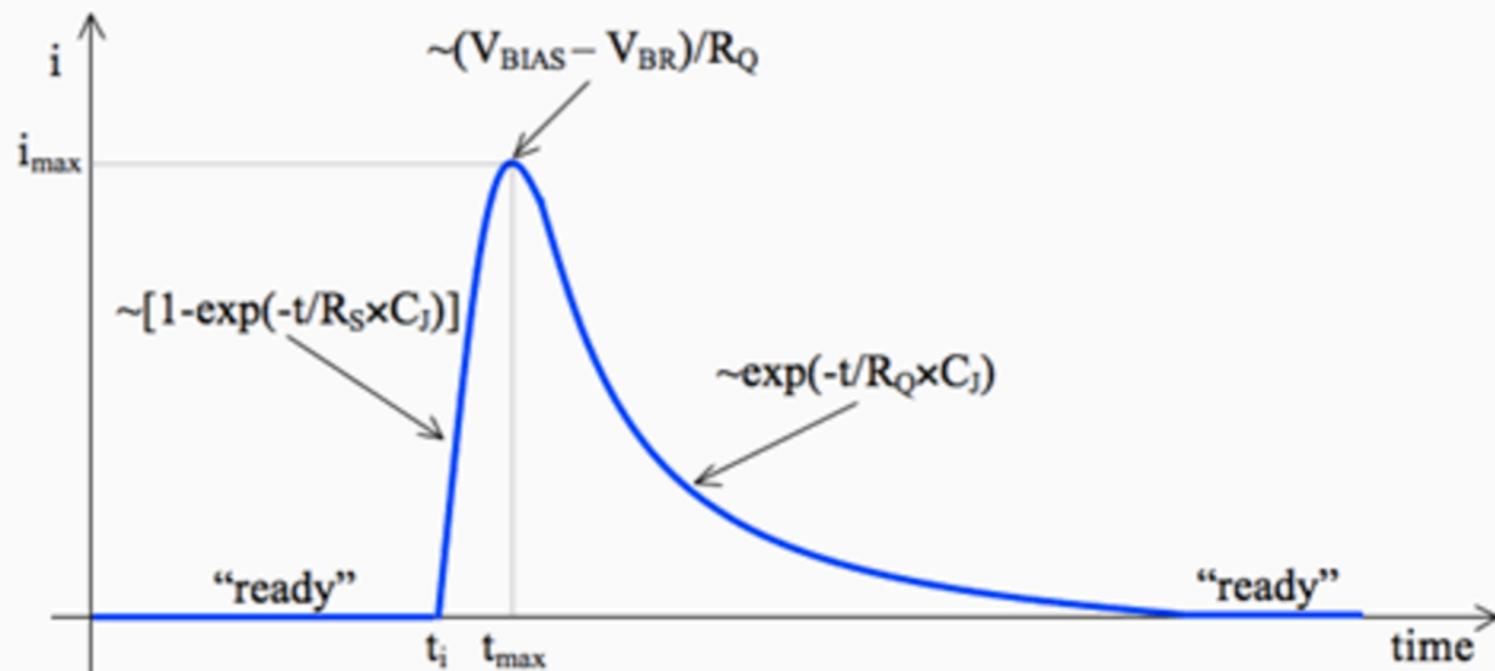
$$V_{BIAS} - Q/C_j - iR_Q = 0$$

$$V_{BIAS} - V_{BR} - (i - I)R_S - iR_Q = 0$$

$$\tau_r = C_j \frac{(R_S R_Q)}{(R_S + R_Q)} \sim C_j R_S (\because R_Q \gg R_S)$$

$$i = \frac{V_{BIAS} - V_{BR}}{R_S + R_Q} (1 - e^{-t/\tau_r}) \sim \frac{V_{BIAS} - V_{BR}}{R_Q} (1 - e^{-t/\tau_r})$$

$$\tau_r = C_j R_Q$$

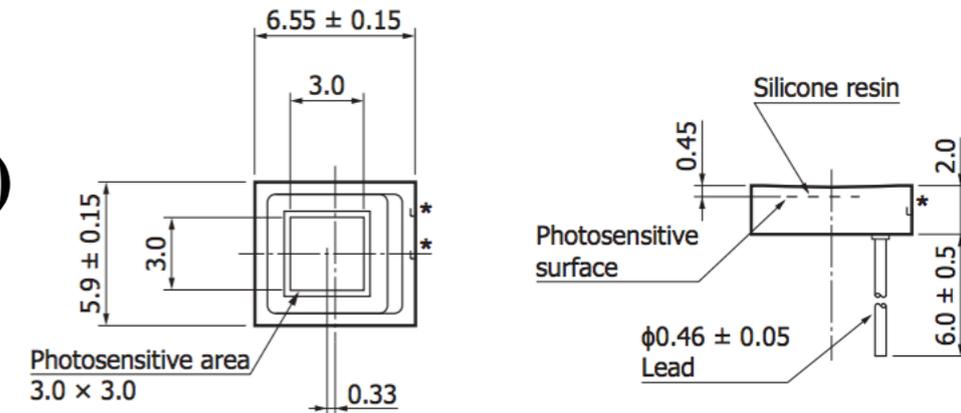


Current flowing through the APD as a function of time

MPPC

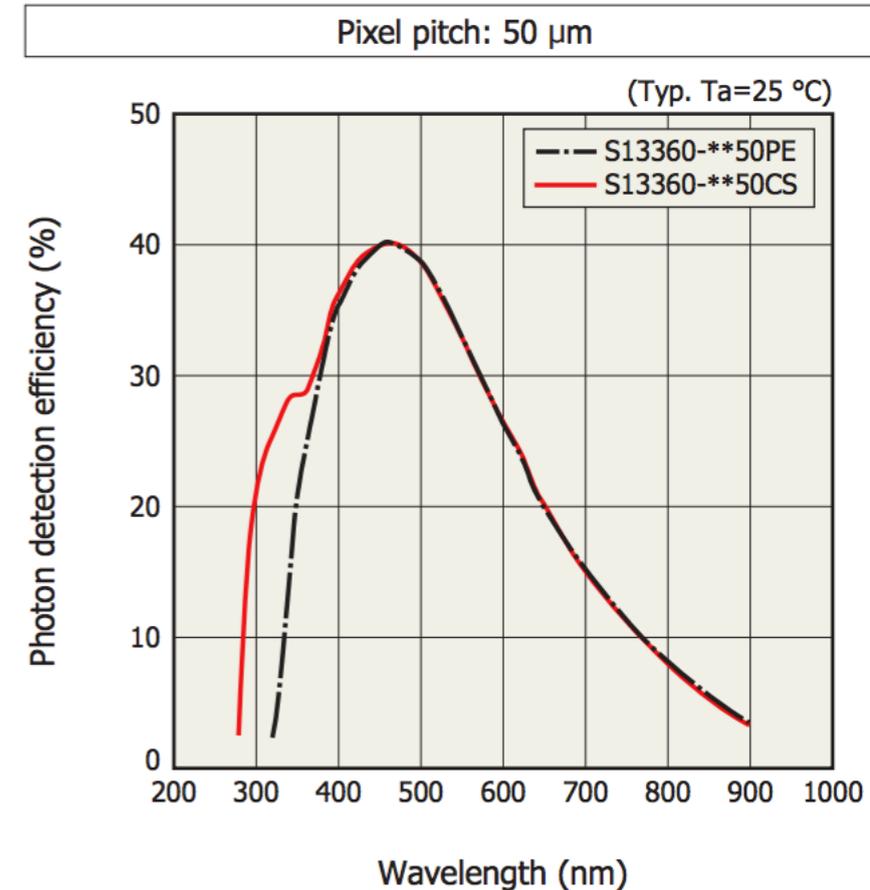
HAMAMATSU S13360-3050CS (3 x 3 mm²)

$$V_{op} = V_{br}(51 V) + 3.0 V \quad (V_{br} : \text{breakdown voltage})$$



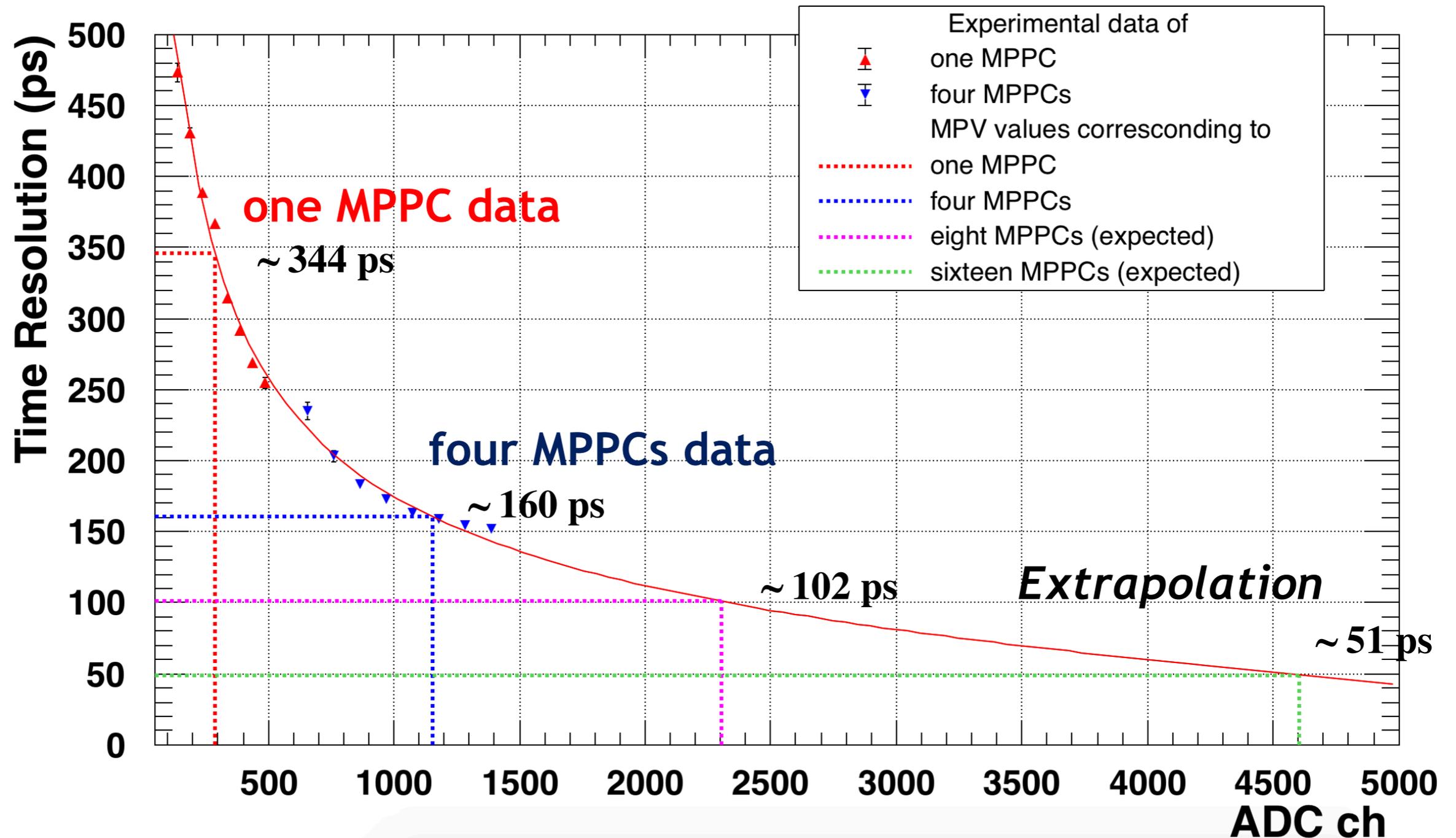
DATA SHEET

Type no.	Measurement conditions	Spectral response range λ (nm)	Peak sensitivity wavelength λ_p (nm)	Photon detection efficiency PDE*4 $\lambda = \lambda_p$ (%)	Dark count*5		Terminal capacitance C_t (pF)	Gain M	Break-down voltage V_{BR} (V)	Crosstalk probability (%)	Recommended operating voltage V_{op} (V)	Temperature coefficient at recommended operating voltage ΔTV_{op} (mV/°C)
					Typ. (kcps)	Max. (kcps)						
S13360-3050CS	$V_{over} = 3 V$	270 to 900	450	40	500	1500	320	1.7×10^6	53 ± 5	3	$V_{BR} + 3$	54
S13360-3050PE		320 to 900										
Type no.	Pixel pitch (μm)	Effective photosensitive area (mm)	Number of pixels	Package	Fill factor (%)							
S13360-3050CS	50	3.0×3.0	3600	Ceramic	74							
S13360-3050PE				Surface mount type								

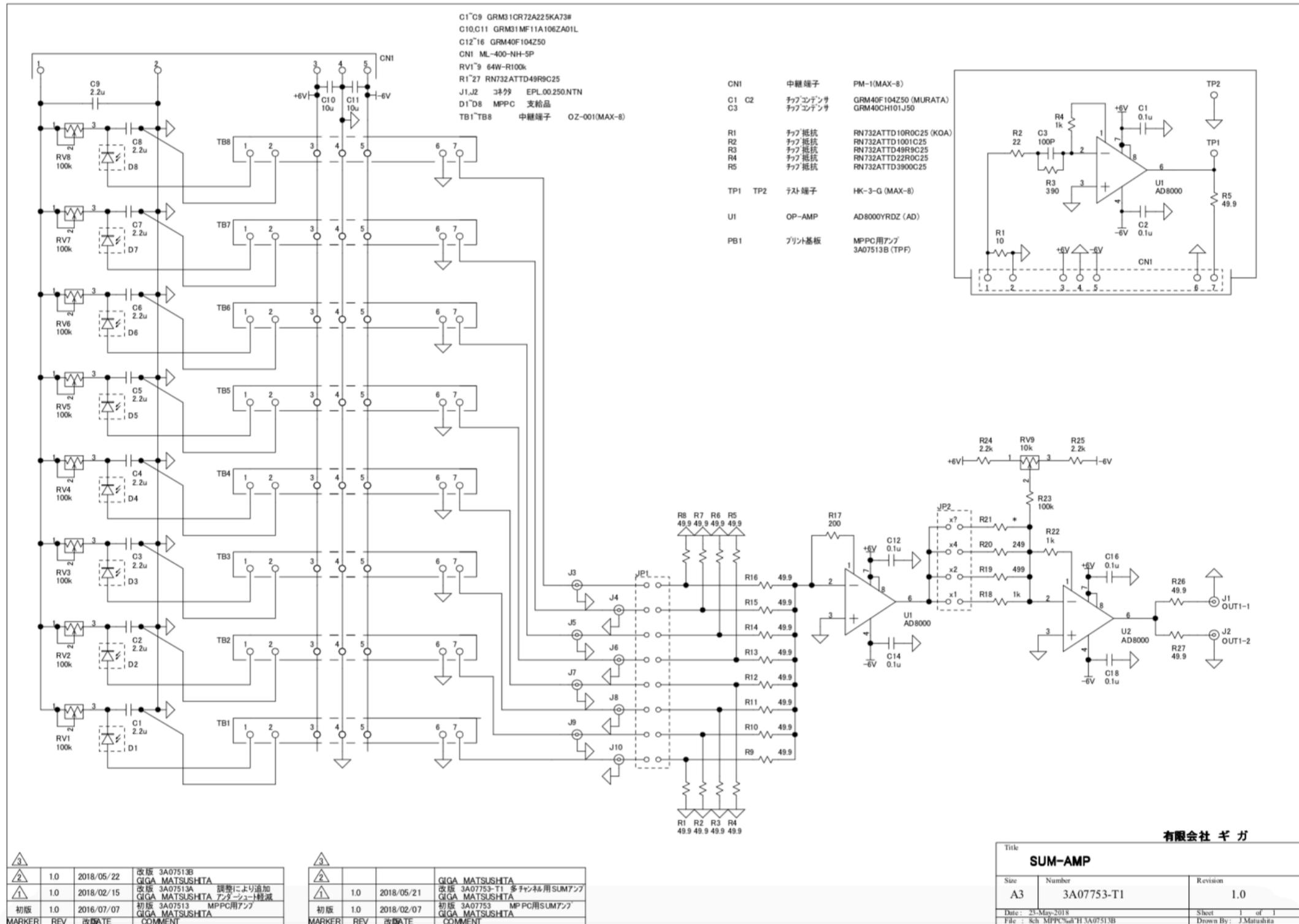


TIME RESOLUTION DEPENDENCE ON THE NUMBER OF MPPC (PROTOTYPE TEST)

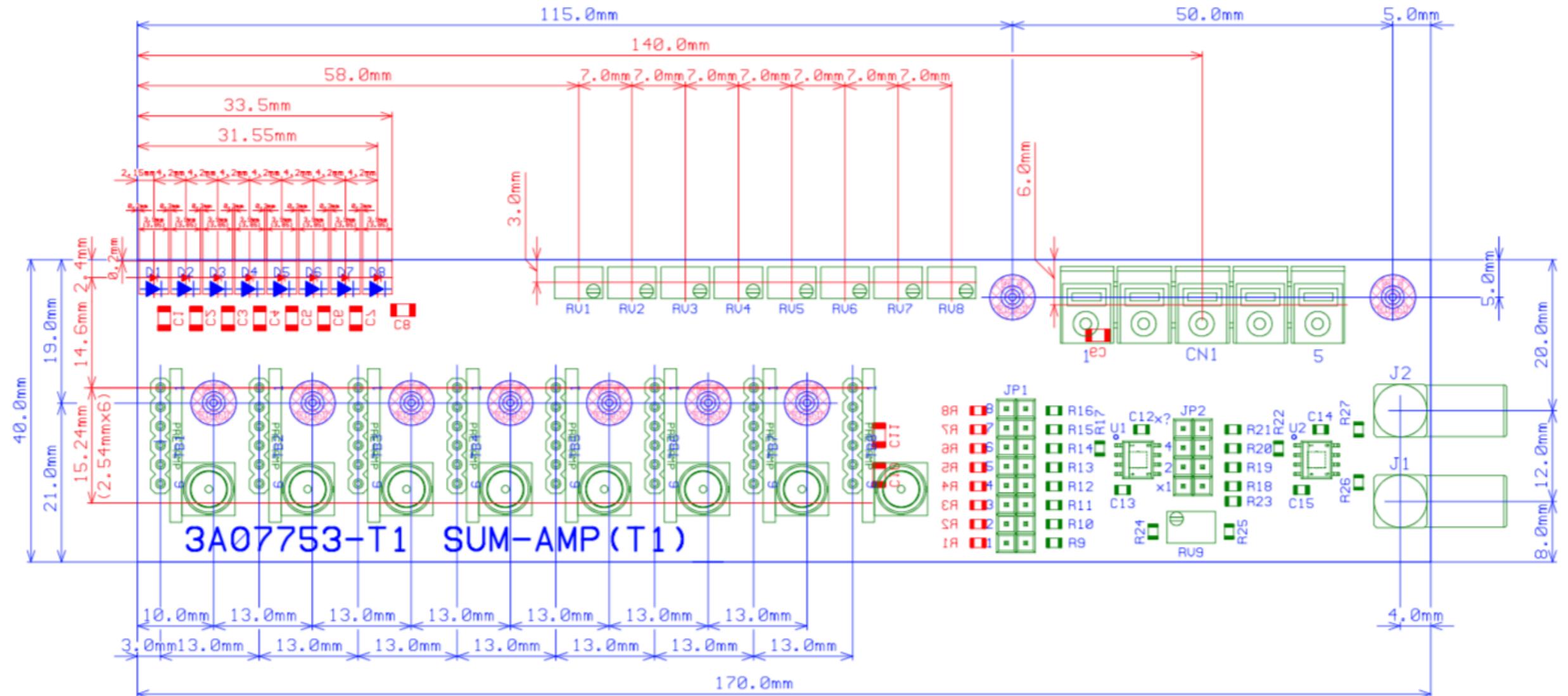
NPE : Time Resolution $\sigma^2 = a^2 + (b/npe)^2$



CIRCUIT DIAGRAM



CIRCUIT DIAGRAM



EVENT SELECTION

In the position distribution, selected the 8 cm section of the both triggers.
(Red histograms of the selected event)

Bottom trigger

Top trigger

Hodoscope

