

# From Little Strings to M5-branes and Number Theory via a Quasi-Topological Sigma Model on Loop Group

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We unravel the ground states and left-excited states of the  $A_{k-1} N=(2,0)$  little string theory. Via a theorem by Atiyah, these sectors can be captured by a supersymmetric quasi-topological sigma model on  $CP^1$  with target space the based loop group of  $SU(k)$ . The ground states, described by  $L^2$ -cohomology classes, form modules over an affine Lie algebra, while the left-excited states, described by chiral differential operators, form modules over a toroidal Lie algebra. We also apply our results to unravel the  $1/2$  and  $1/4$  BPS sectors of the M5-brane worldvolume theory, whose spectrum we find to be captured by cousins of modular and automorphic forms, respectively, that reveal an intrinsic S- and T-duality of the worldvolume theory.

**Presenter:** TAN, Meng-Chwan (NUS Singapore)